



Centre
d'Estudis
d'Opinió



Generalitat de Catalunya
**Departament
de la Presidència**

Survey: "Perception of the territorial debate in Spain. 2019"

Carried out by a commission of the
Ministry of the Presidency
and the Centre for Opinion Studies (CEO)
of the Government of Catalonia

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Technical specifications

Press dossier on the survey "Perception of the territorial debate in Spain. 2019"

Table - summary

Level of confidence:	95%
Variance	p=q=50%
Sample size:	3,600 individuals
Margin of error:	± 1.68

Scope: Spain

Universe: Population with Spanish citizenship aged **18 and over resident in Spain**

Information collection method:

Computer-assisted **home personal survey** (CAPI method)

Sampling points:

304 municipalities and 878 census sections

Sampling procedure:

Multistage, stratified by conglomerates with the selection of the primary sampling units (municipalities) and secondary units (census sections) on a proportional random basis. The final units (individuals) were stratified according to random paths and cross quotas of sex and age.

The strata were formed by crossing the 19 autonomous communities with the size of the municipalities divided into 6 categories: 2,000 inhabitants or less; 2,001 to 10,000 inhabitants; 10,001 to 50,000 inhabitants; 50,001 to 150,000 inhabitants; 150,001 to 1,000,000 inhabitants and more than 1 million inhabitants.

The Continuous Population Register for the year 2017 provided by the Spanish National Statistics Institute was used as the basis for calculating the quotas. The age quotas are for the following age ranges: 18 to 24; 25 to 34; 35 to 49; 50 to 64, and 65 and over.

Sample size:

3,600 surveys, with the following distribution by autonomous community:

	Real sample	Weighted sample
Andalusia	500	653
Aragon	86	102
Asturias	76	90
Balearic Islands	66	79
Canary Islands	135	160
Cantabria	41	46
Castile and León	174	160
Castile-La Mancha	135	206
Catalonia	800	559
Ceuta	5	6
Extremadura	77	90
Euskadi/Basque Country	151	179
Galicia	198	234
Madrid	500	485
Melilla	5	4
Murcia	89	105
Navarre	42	50
Valencian Community	500	367
Rioja, La	20	23
Total	3,600	3,600

Allocation: Proportional.

Post-stratification weighting was performed to adjust the weight of the interviewees to the population data of the study universe.

The reference data of the weighting coefficients for Catalonia were calculated using the variables "P6A. Language spoken first" and "P131. Place of birth" in the 2013 survey of linguistic uses of the population provided by IDESCAT.

For the calculation of the weighting coefficients in the rest of Spain, the reference data were from the Continuous Population Register for 2017 (Spanish National Statistics Office).

These weighting coefficients also adjust the effects of allocation by returning its real weight in the population as a whole to each autonomous community.

The weighting coefficients applied are as follows:

		Place of birth:		
		Same AC	Another AC	Abroad
Andalusia		1,2753124	1,6877153	1,5052004
Aragon		1,1219367	1,3181152	4,3136266
Asturias		1,0967156	1,6477782	3,688592
Balearic Islands		0,9919051	2,0887836	1,0014876
Canary Islands		1,2907733	0,8425697	0,9575301
Cantabria		1,0919508	1,3133709	
Castile-La Mancha		1,6964465	1,3905846	0,4527268
Castile and León		0,8142456	1,6367269	1,013778
Catalonia				
First language	Catalan	0,530444	1,5301312	1,0603073
	Spanish	0,7587789	1,3000009	0,4570242
	Both	0,4745581	0,1468276	0,3708173
	Other	1,2591836	0,4886952	0,8211926
Valencian Community		0,7217398	0,8212958	0,6092557
Extremadura		1,0729161	3,4222169	
Galicia		1,1873716	1,2634273	1,0574329
Madrid		0,8453951	1,6218915	0,6071722
Murcia		1,2277309	0,9482773	1,2368062
Navarre		1,1271804	1,715982	0,9028278
Euskadi/Basque Country		1,1121804	1,6888906	0,7098927
La Rioja		1,1394045	1,2004633	
Ceuta		1,3788358	1,3239038	0,7155785
Melilla		1,6890556	0,373698	

Sample error: For a confidence level of 95% (1.96 sig), and P=Q, the real error is ± 1.68 per sample set and in cases of simple random sampling. For autonomous communities, the margins of error are:

	Sample error
Andalusia	4.38
Aragon	10.54
Asturias	11.23
Balearic Islands	12.03
Canary Islands	8.43
Cantabria	15.36
Castile and León	7.43
Castile-La Mancha	8.44
Catalonia	3.46
Ceuta	42.94
Extremadura	11.18
Euskadi/Basque Country	7.98
Galicia	6.97
Madrid	4.38
Melilla	45.53
Murcia	10.41
Navarre	15.09
Valencian Community	4.38
Rioja, La	21.65

Fieldwork: The fieldwork was carried out by Instituto DYM, S.A. between 9 September and 17 October 2019.

N.B.: the sampling error increases as the number of interviews declines.

This should be borne in mind particularly in crossed variables and in filtered questions. Always look at the "N".

For illustrative purposes: with a simple random sampling hypothesis, with a 95% confidence interval and 1.96 sigma.

		Number of interview s																							
		20		50		100		150		200		500		800		1000		1200		1500		2.800		3.600	
% response	5,0	0,0	14,6	0,0	11,0	0,7	9,3	1,5	8,5	2,0	8,0	3,1	6,9	3,5	6,5	3,6	6,4	3,8	6,2	3,9	6,1	4,2	5,8	4,3	5,7
	10,0	0,0	23,1	1,7	18,3	4,1	15,9	5,2	14,8	5,8	14,2	7,4	12,6	7,9	12,1	8,1	11,9	8,3	11,7	8,5	11,5	8,9	11,1	9,0	11,0
	15,0	0,0	30,6	5,1	24,9	8,0	22,0	9,3	20,7	10,1	19,9	11,9	18,1	12,5	17,5	12,8	17,2	13,0	17,0	13,2	16,8	13,7	16,3	13,8	16,2
	20,0	2,5	37,5	8,9	31,1	12,2	27,8	13,6	26,4	14,5	25,5	16,5	23,5	17,2	22,8	17,5	22,5	17,7	22,3	18,0	22,0	18,5	21,5	18,7	21,3
	25,0	6,0	44,0	13,0	37,0	16,5	33,5	18,1	31,9	19,0	31,0	21,2	28,8	22,0	28,0	22,3	27,7	22,6	27,5	22,8	27,2	23,4	26,6	23,6	26,4
	30,0	9,9	50,1	17,3	42,7	21,0	39,0	22,7	37,3	23,6	36,4	26,0	34,0	26,8	33,2	27,2	32,8	27,4	32,6	27,7	32,3	28,3	31,7	28,5	31,5
	35,0	14,1	55,9	21,8	48,2	25,7	44,3	27,4	42,6	28,4	41,6	30,8	39,2	31,7	38,3	32,0	38,0	32,3	37,7	32,6	37,4	33,2	36,8	33,4	36,6
	40,0	18,5	61,5	26,4	53,6	30,4	49,6	32,2	47,8	33,2	46,8	35,7	44,3	36,6	43,4	37,0	43,0	37,2	42,8	37,5	42,5	38,2	41,8	38,4	41,6
	45,0	23,2	66,8	31,2	58,8	35,2	54,8	37,0	53,0	38,1	51,9	40,6	49,4	41,6	48,4	41,9	48,1	42,2	47,8	42,5	47,5	43,2	46,8	43,4	46,6
	50,0	28,1	71,9	36,1	63,9	40,2	59,8	42,0	58,0	43,1	56,9	45,6	54,4	46,5	53,5	46,9	53,1	47,2	52,8	47,5	52,5	48,1	51,9	48,4	51,6
margin of error of 50% (+/-)		21,91		13,86		9,80		8,00		6,93		4,38		3,46		3,10		2,83		2,53		1,85		1,63	

For example: if the answer is 45%, with an N of 150 interviews, the margin of error ranges between 37.04 and 52.96%.

For example: if the answer is 45%, with an N of 3,600 interviews, the margin of error ranges between 43.37 and 46.63%.

Important: The margins for error are very large when samples are very small

2

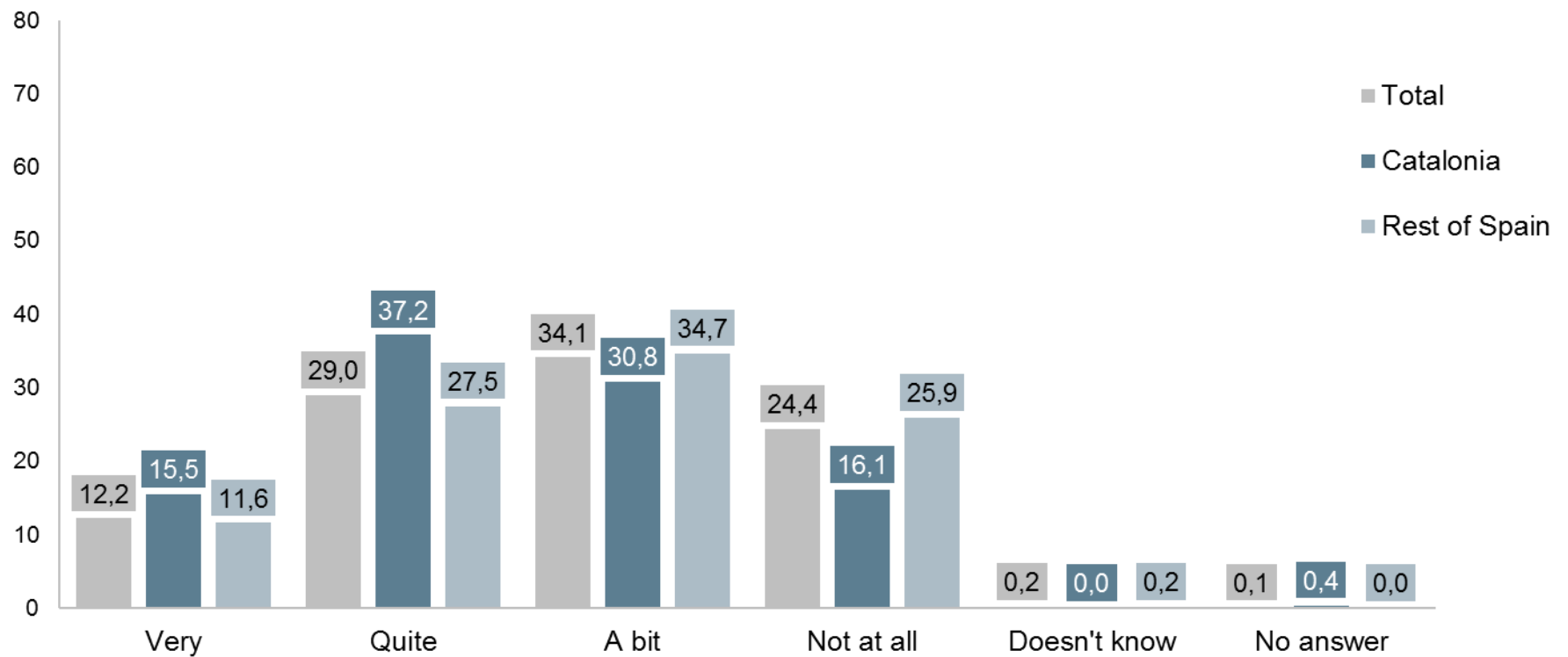
Attitudes to politics

2.1 Interest in politics

Question 1

Could you tell me if politics interests you a lot, somewhat, a little or not at all?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

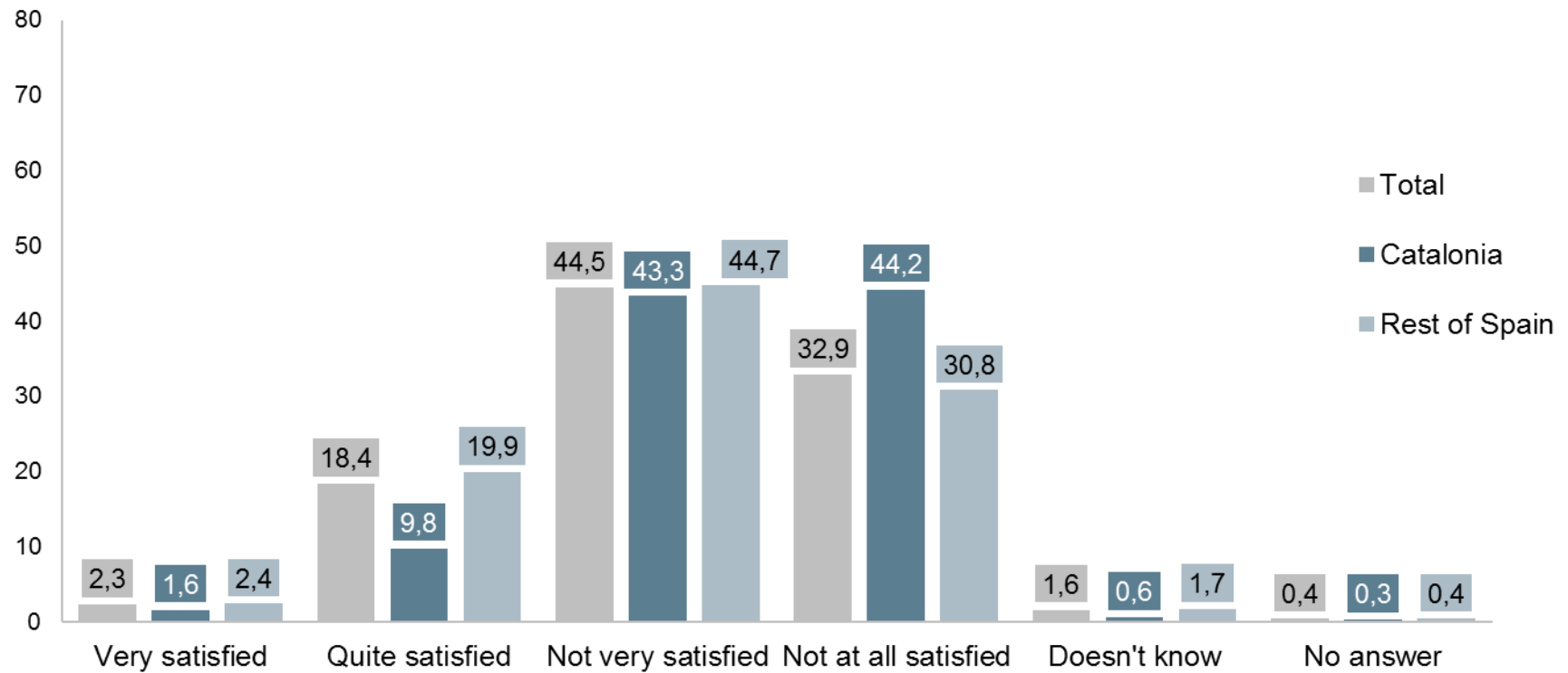


2.2 Satisfaction with democracy

Question 2

Are you very, quite, a little or not at all satisfied with the functioning of our democracy?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

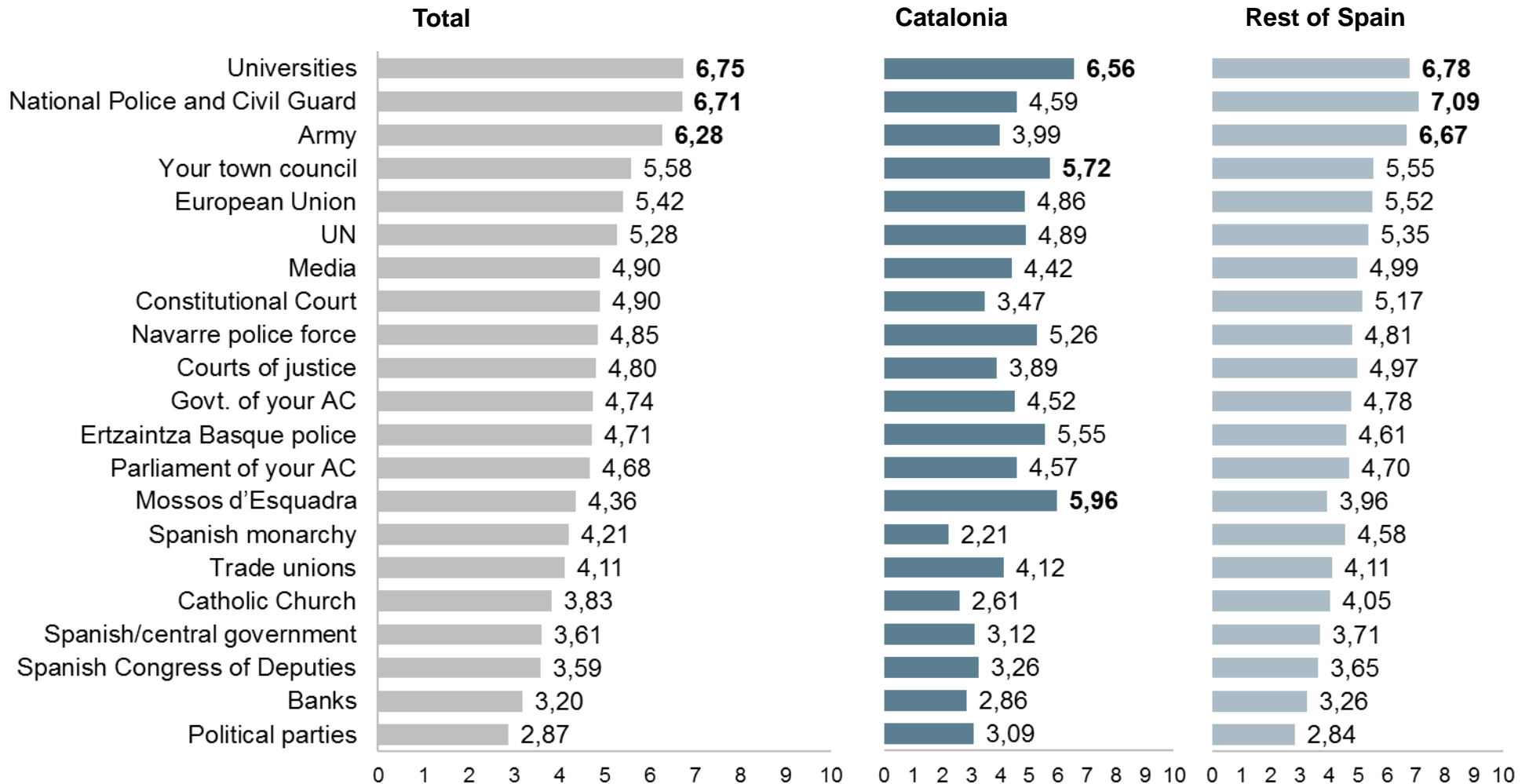


2.3 General rating of institutions

Question 3

I will now read you a list of institutions. Please rate how much you trust each one on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all trustworthy and 10 is very trustworthy?

(N=3,600; single answer; means)



Question 3

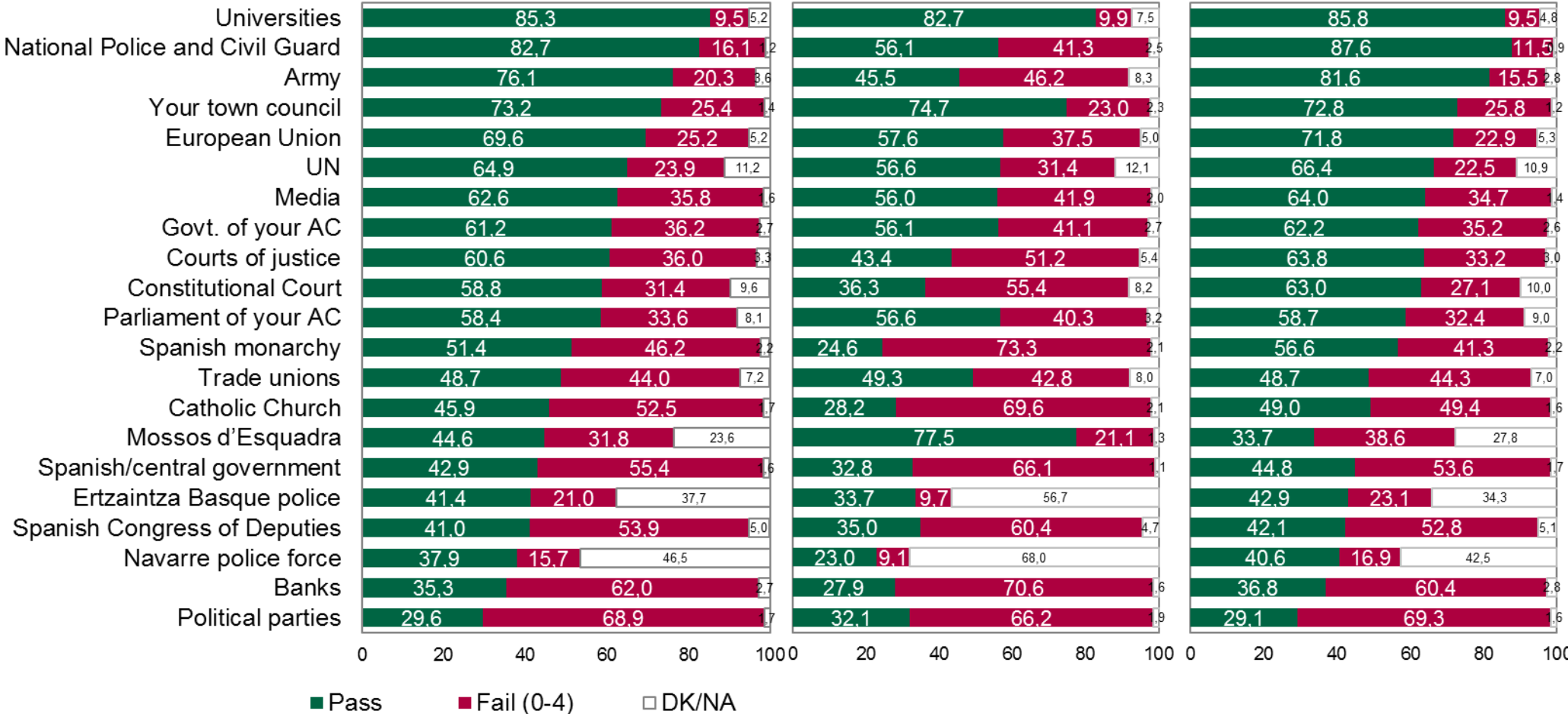
I will now read you a list of institutions. Please rate how much you trust each one on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all trustworthy and 10 is very trustworthy?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

Total

Catalonia

Rest of Spain



Question 3

I will now read you a list of institutions. Please rate how much you trust each one on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all trustworthy and 10 is very trustworthy?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

		The three most trusted institutions					
		First choice		Second choice		Third choice	
Territorial scope	Catalonia	Universities	6,56	Mossos d'Esquadra	5,96	Your town council	5,72
	Rest of Spain	National Police and Civil Guard	7,09	Universities	6,78	Army	6,67
	Total	Universities	6,75	National Police and Civil Guard	6,71	Army	6,28

		The three least trusted institutions					
		First choice		Second choice		Third choice	
Territorial scope	Catalonia	Spanish monarchy	2,21	Catholic Church	2,61	Banks	2,86
	Rest of Spain	Political parties	2,84	Banks	3,26	Spanish Congress of Deputies	3,65
	Total	Political parties	2,87	Banks	3,20	Spanish Congress of Deputies	3,59



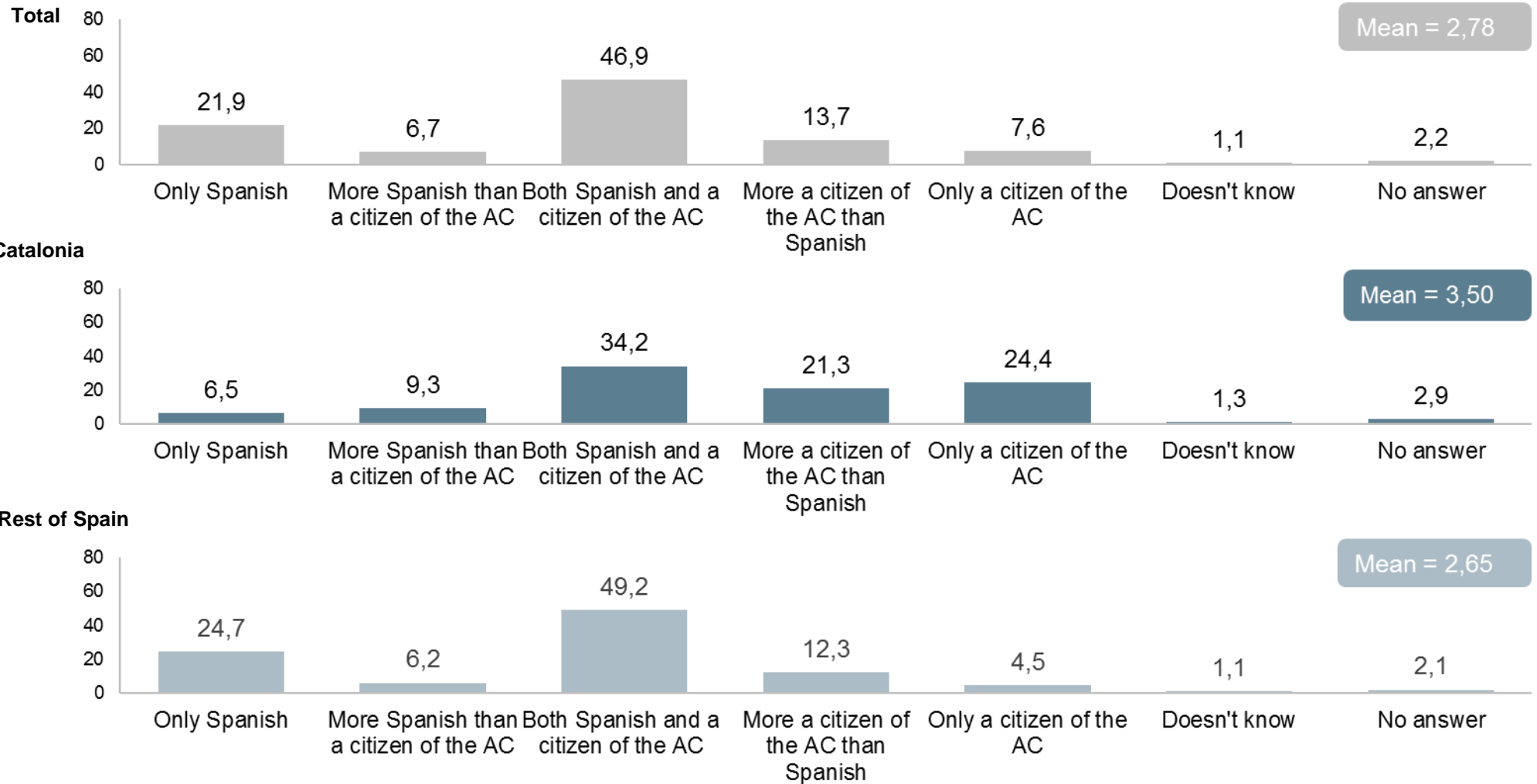
Political values

3.1 Feeling of belonging

Question 60

With which of the following phrases do you identify with most?

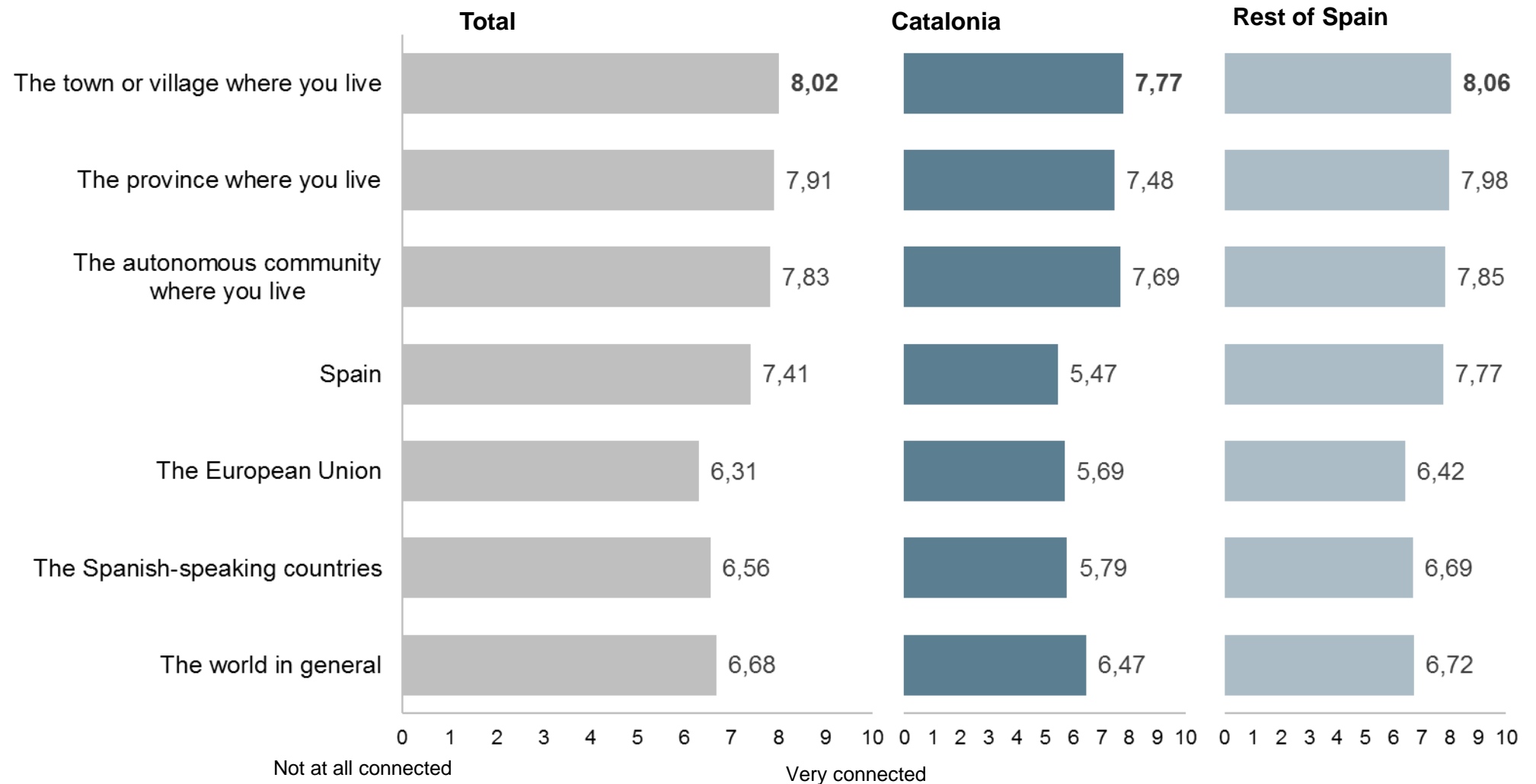
(N=3,600; single answer; %; mean)



Question 4

To what extent do you feel connected to the following territorial areas?

(N=3,600; single answer; mean)

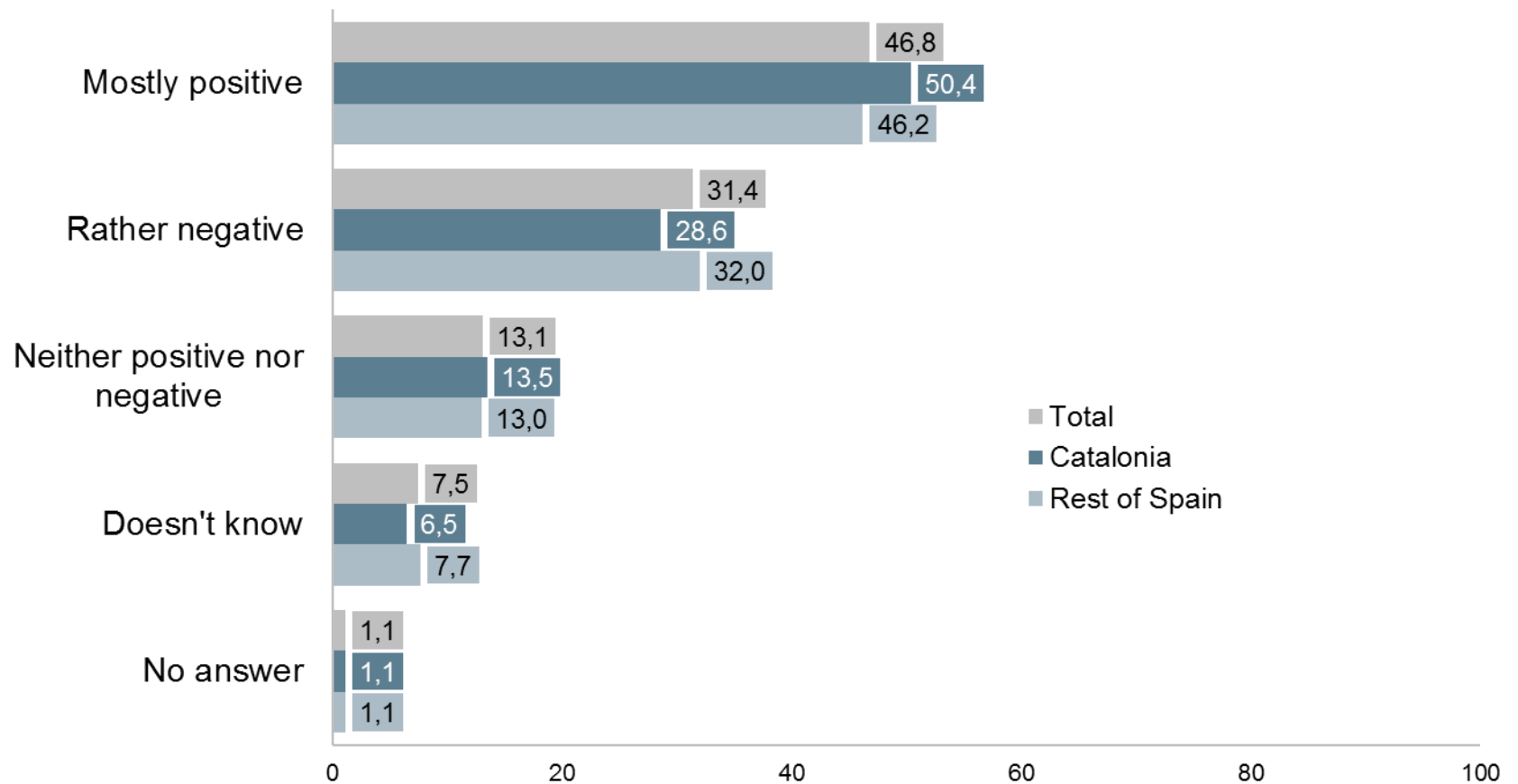


3.2 Perception of the creation and development of the autonomous communities

Question 5

Do you think that in general the creation and development of the autonomous communities has been mainly positive or negative for Spain?

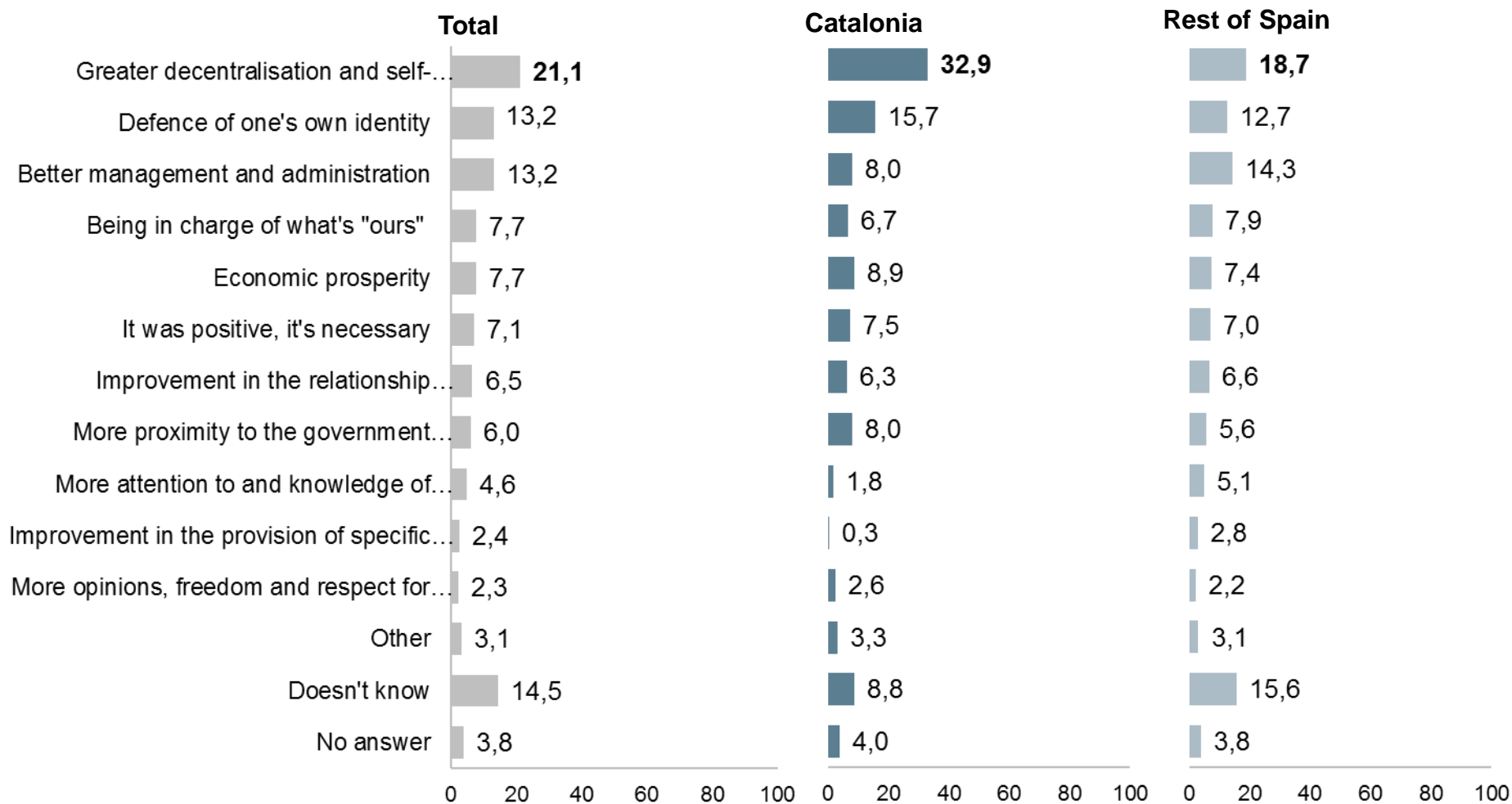
(N=3,600; single answer; %)



Question 6

What is the main reason you think that it has been a mostly positive thing? And in second place?

(Base: only those who consider it to be mostly positive answer, N=1685; maximum of two answers; %) (*)

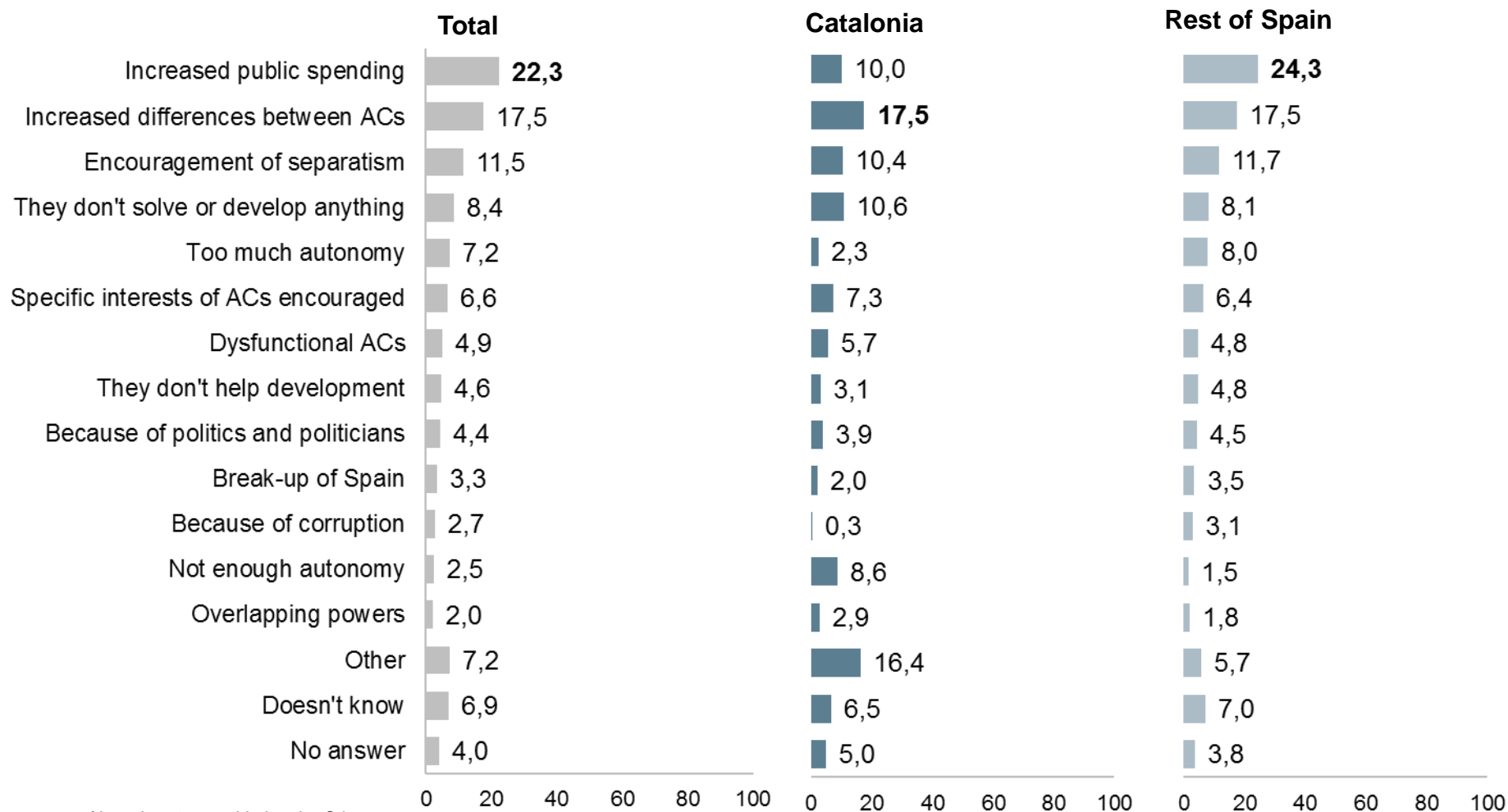


(*) Percentages of less than 2 are added to the Other category

Question 7

What is the main reason you think that it has been a mostly negative thing? And in second place?

(Base: only those who consider it to be mostly negative answer, N=1131; maximum of two answers; %) (*)



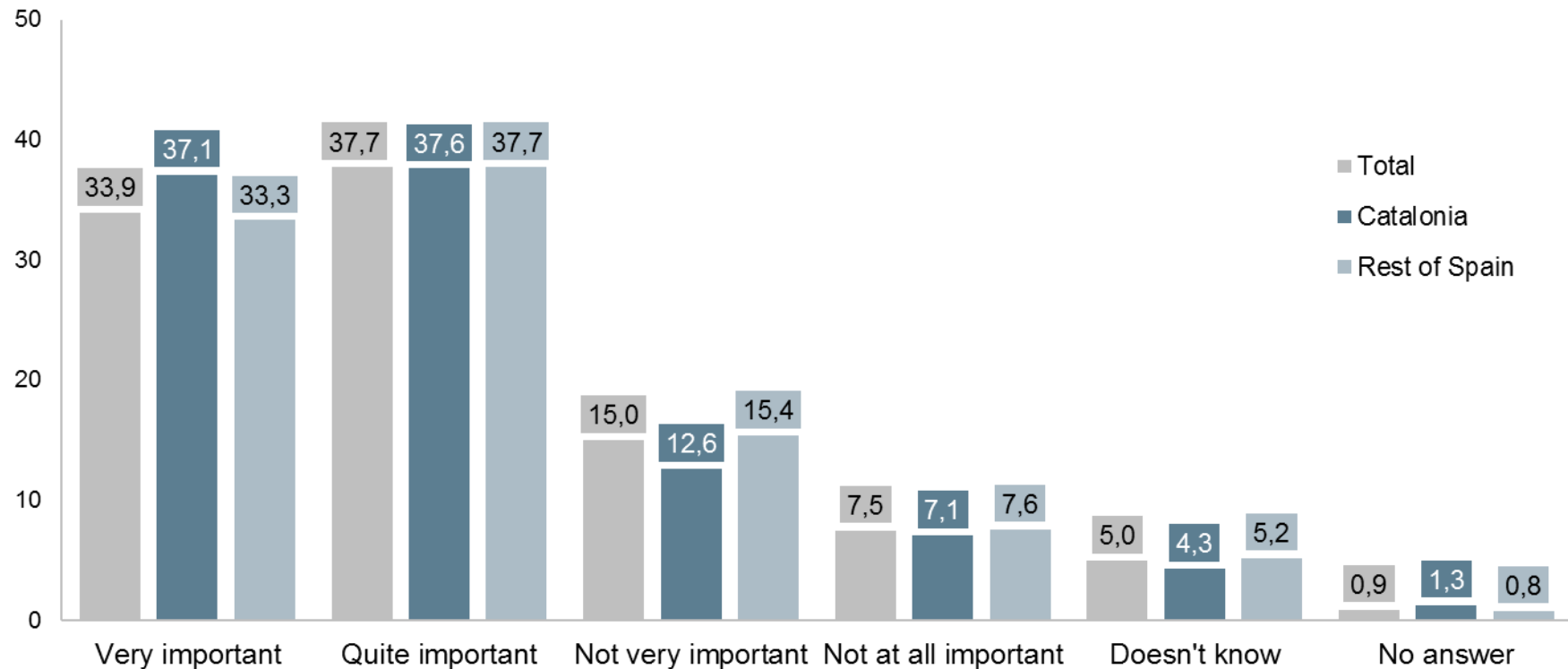
(*) Percentages of less than 2 are added to the Other category

3.3 Perception of the importance of the debate on how the state should be organised

Question 8

Could you tell me if you think the debate about how the state should be organised is very, quite, a little or not at all important?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

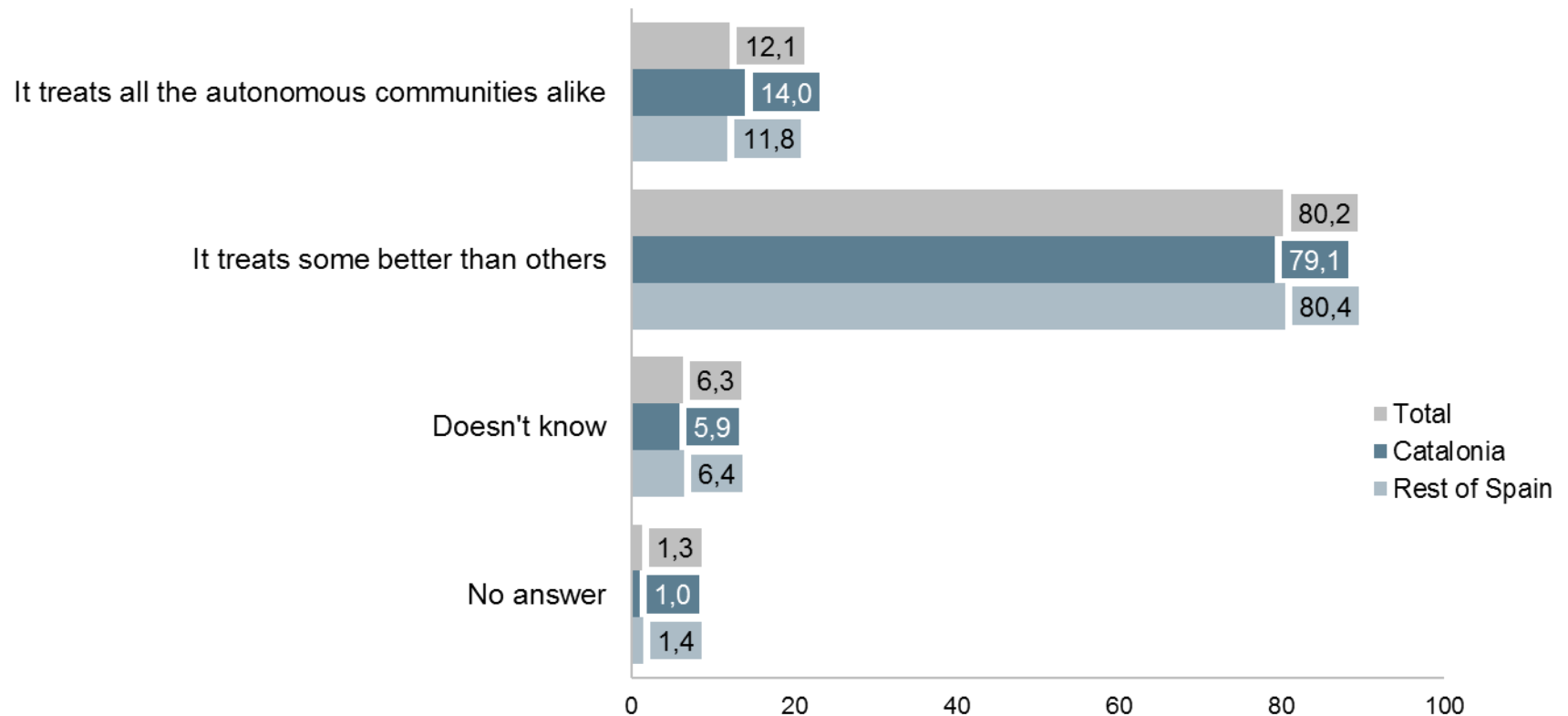


3.4 Perception of the central government's treatment of the different autonomous communities

Question 9

From your point of view, does the central Government treat all the autonomous communities alike, or does it favour some more than others?

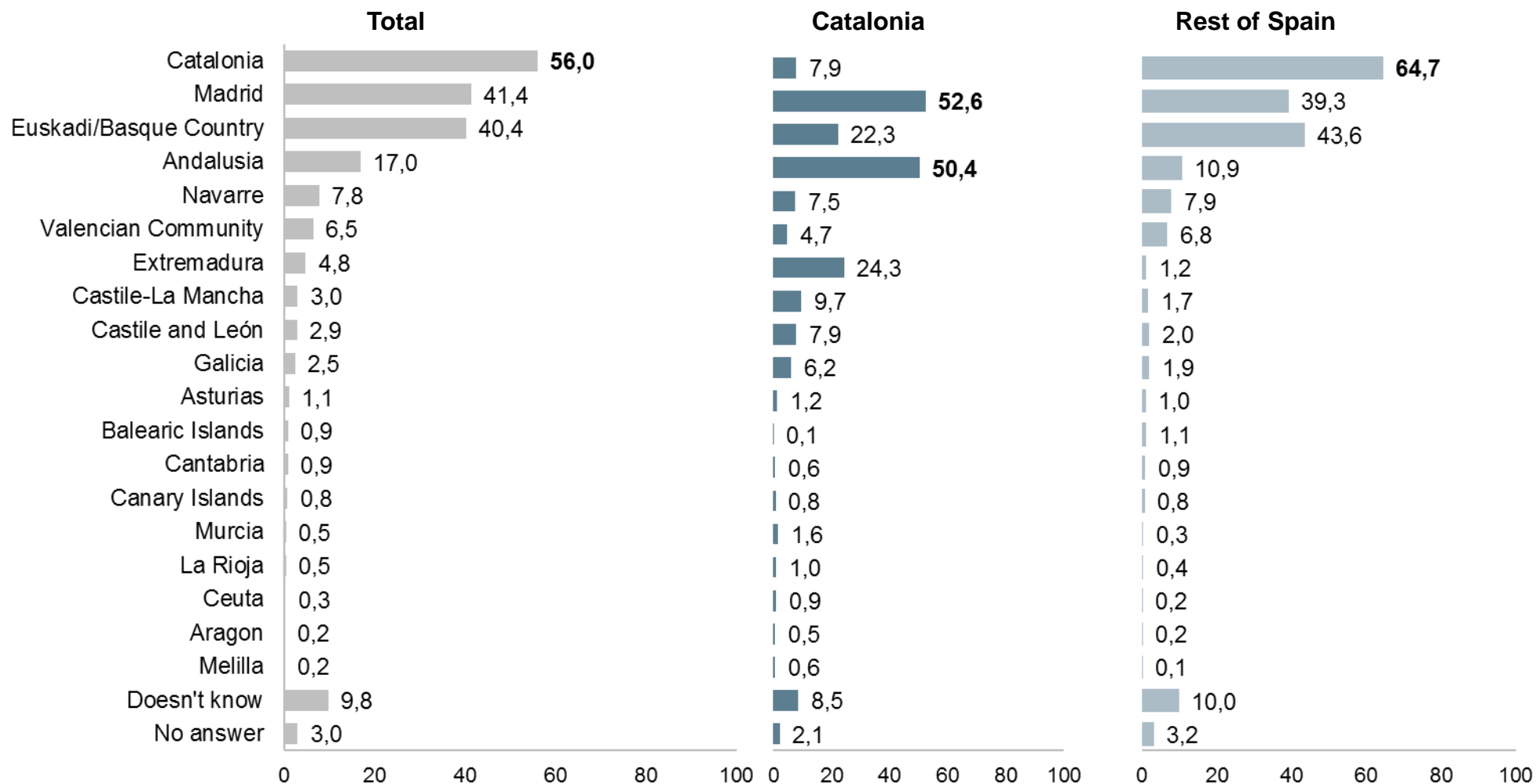
(N=3,600; single answer; %)



Question 10

Which autonomous communities do you think get the best treatment from the Spanish Government?

(Base: those believing that the Spanish government favours some autonomous communities more than others N=2888; maximum of three answers; %)

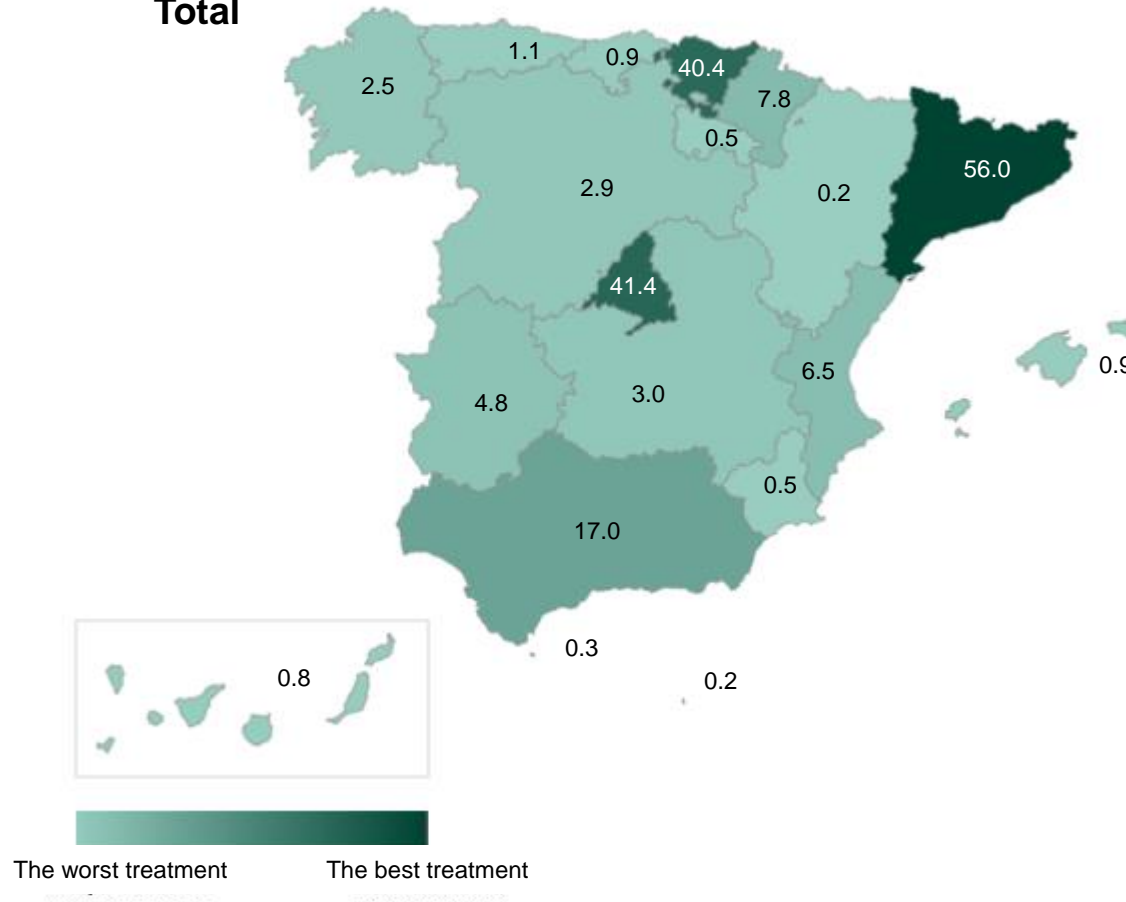


Question 10

Which autonomous communities do you think get the best treatment from the Spanish Government?

(Base: those believing that the Spanish government favours some autonomous communities more than others N=2888; maximum of three answers)

Total

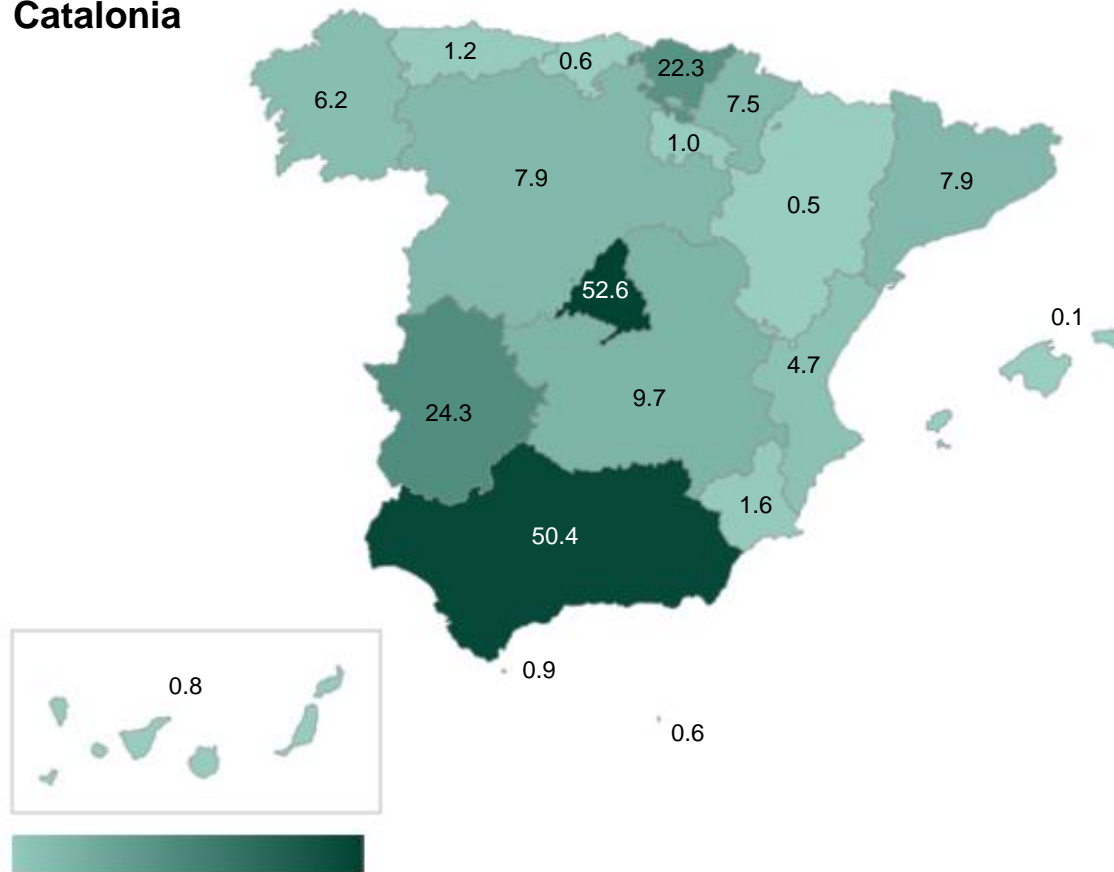


Question 10

Which autonomous communities do you think get the best treatment from the Spanish Government?

(Base: those believing that the Spanish government favours some autonomous communities more than others N=442; maximum of three answers; %)

Catalonia



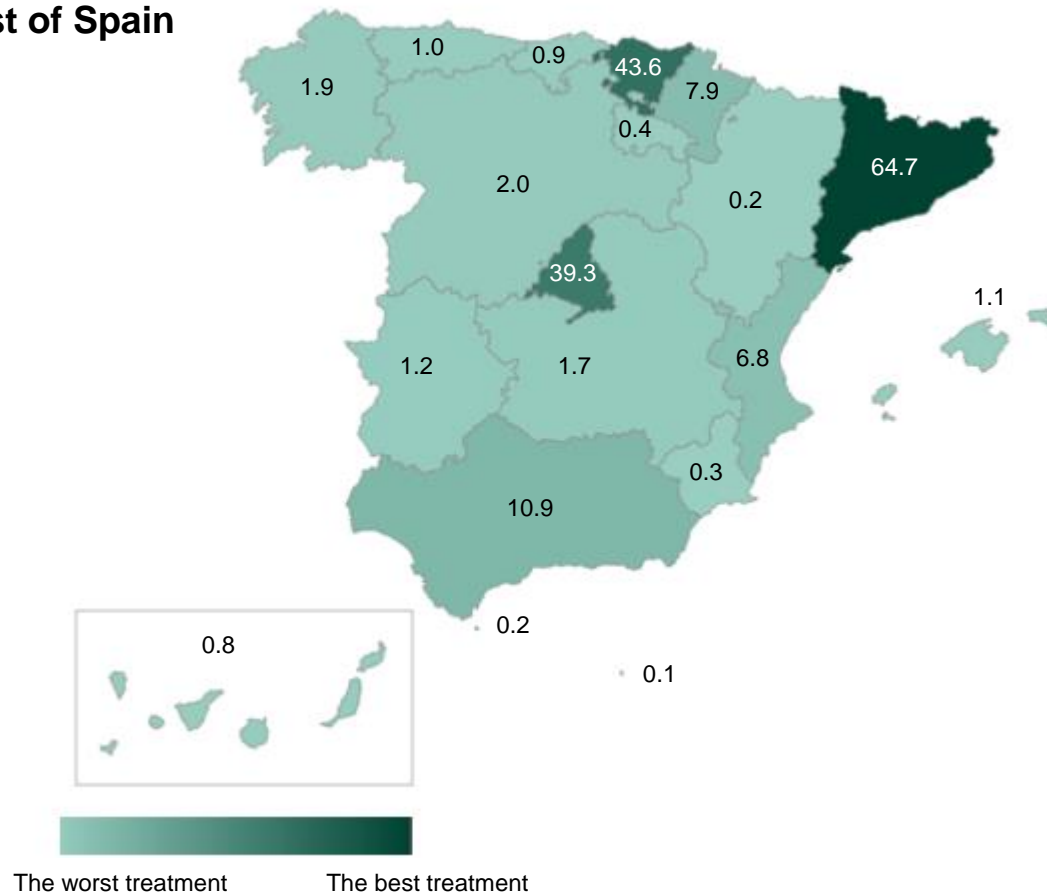
The worst treatment The best treatment

Question 10

Which autonomous communities do you think get the best treatment from the Spanish Government?

(Base: those believing that the Spanish government favours some autonomous communities more than others N=2445; maximum of three answers; %)

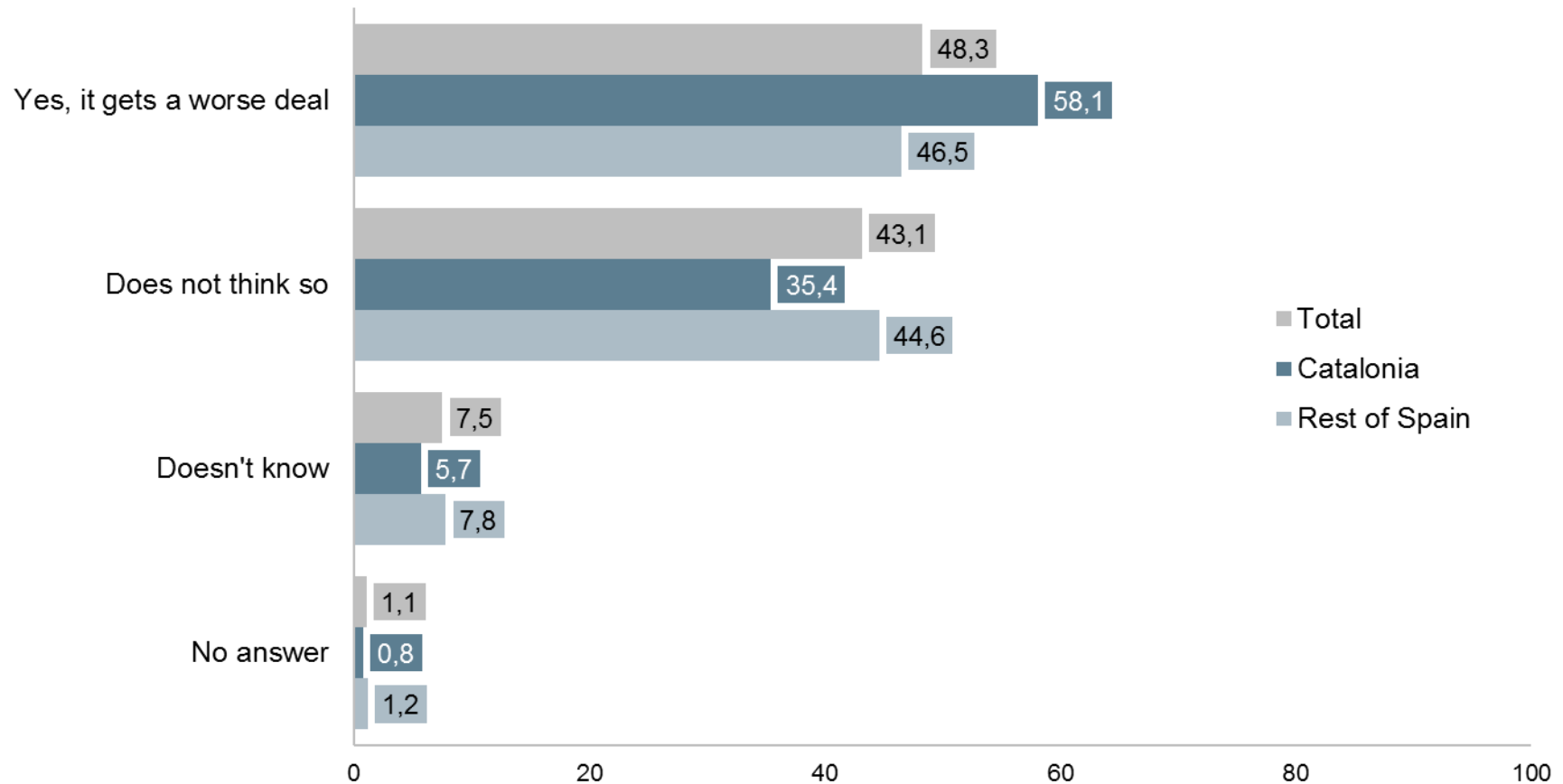
Rest of Spain



Question 11

And do you think that in general, your autonomous community gets a worse deal than most other autonomous communities, or on the contrary, do you think this is not the case?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

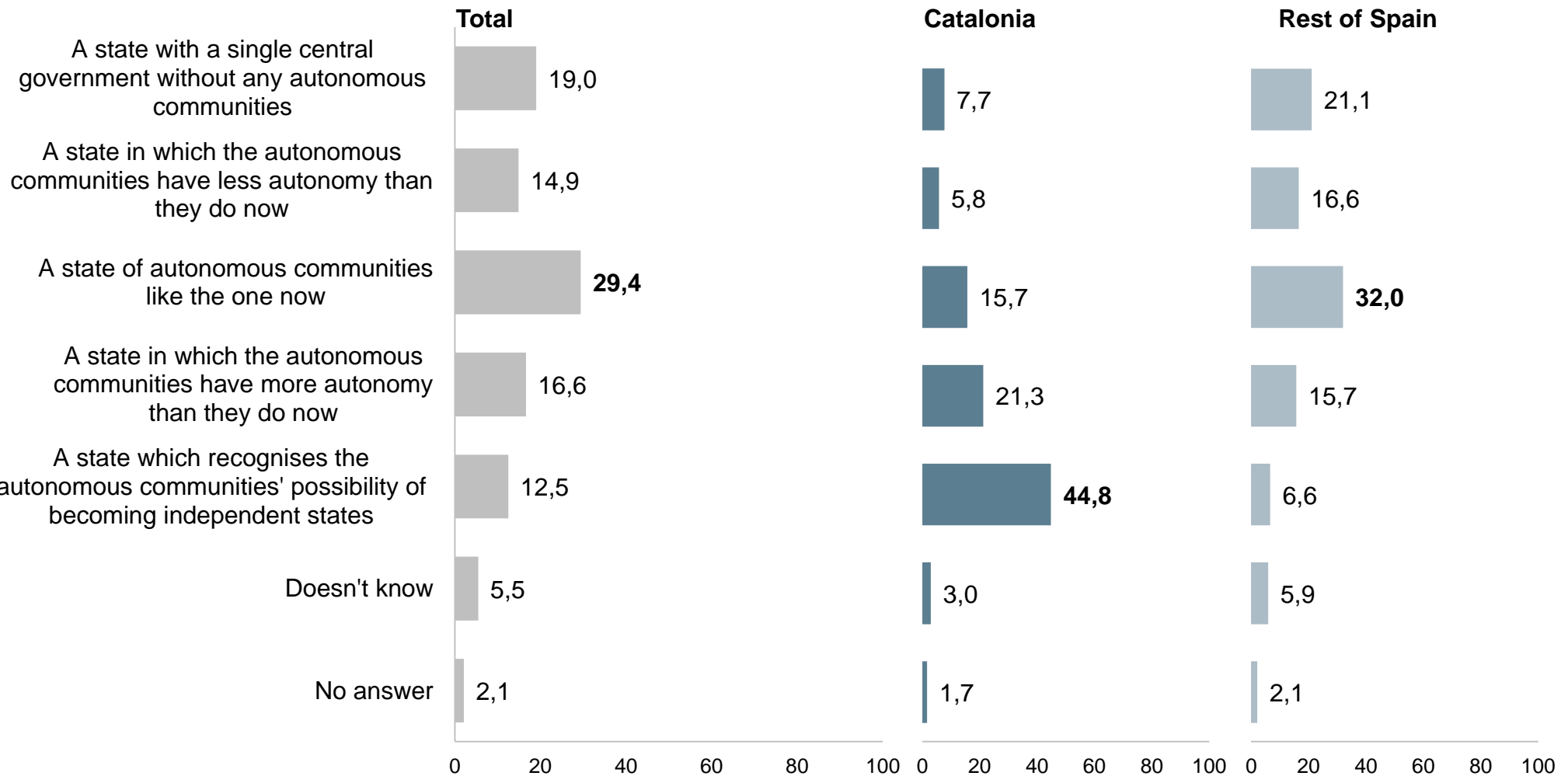


3.5 Alternative ways of organising the State in Spain

Question 12

I will now suggest to you some alternative ways of organising the State in Spain. Please tell me which one you agree with most.

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

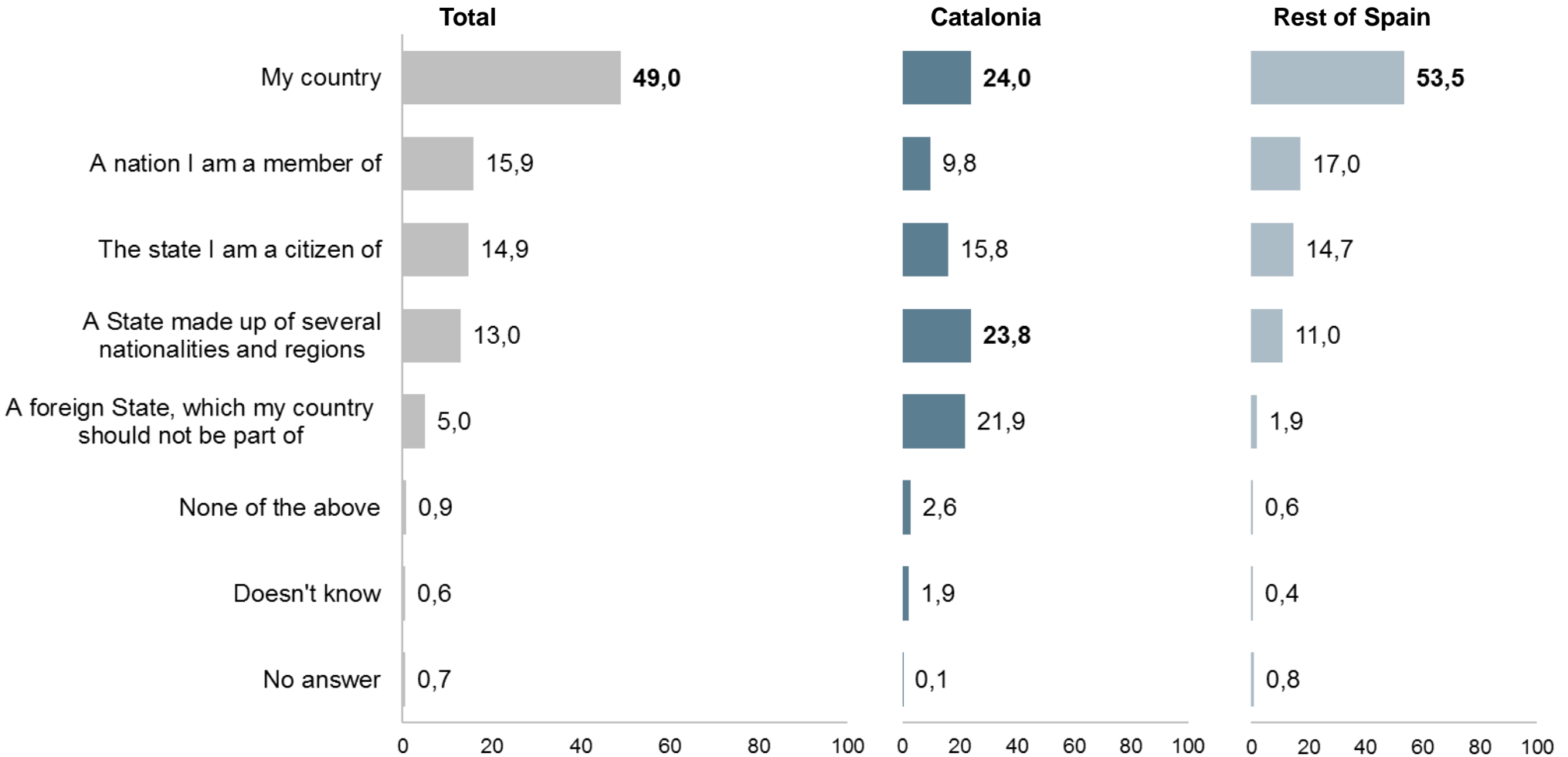


3.6 Meaning of Spain

Question 13

What does Spain mean to you?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

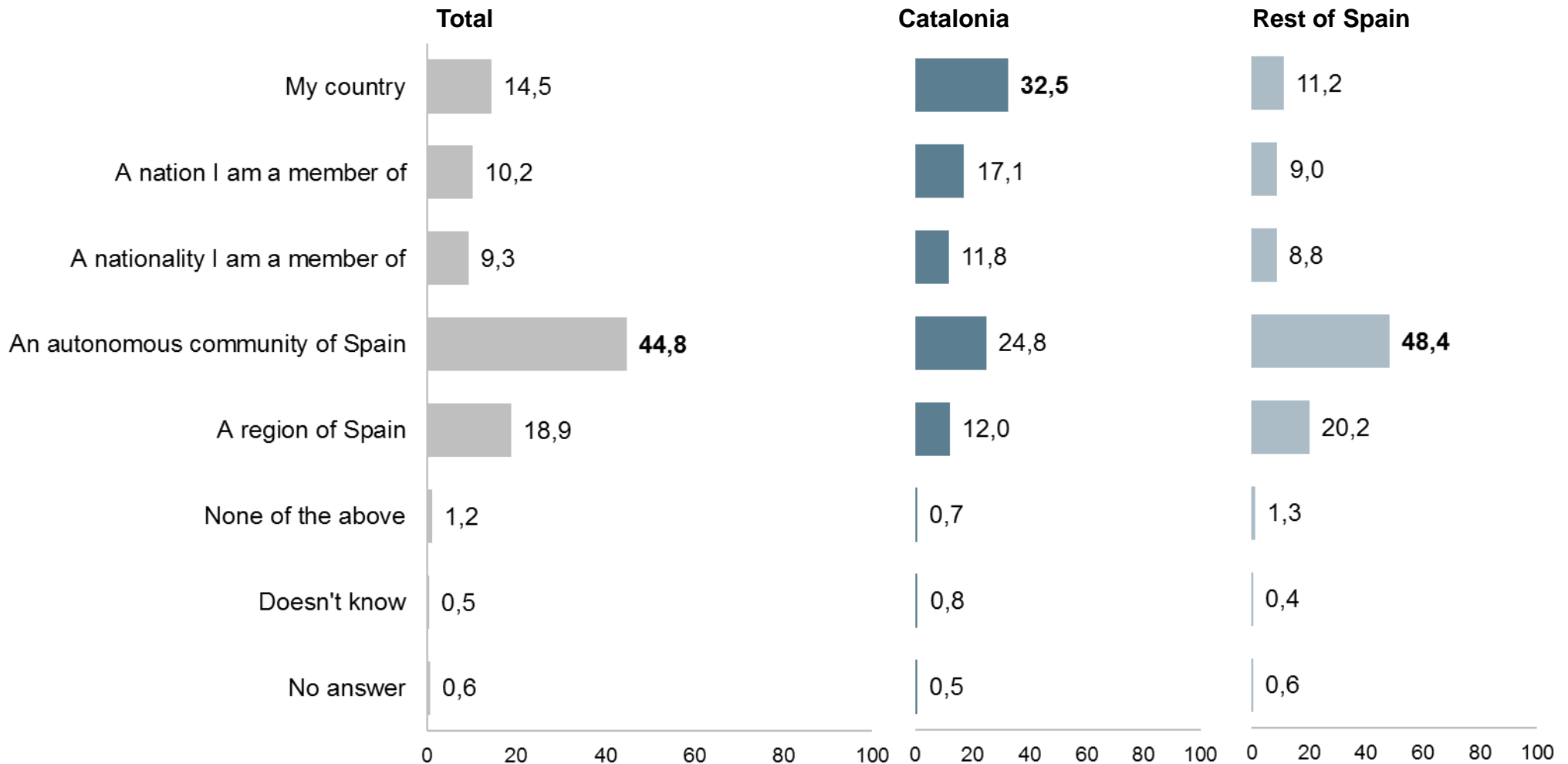


3.7 Meaning of your autonomous community

Question 14

What does your autonomous community mean to you?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

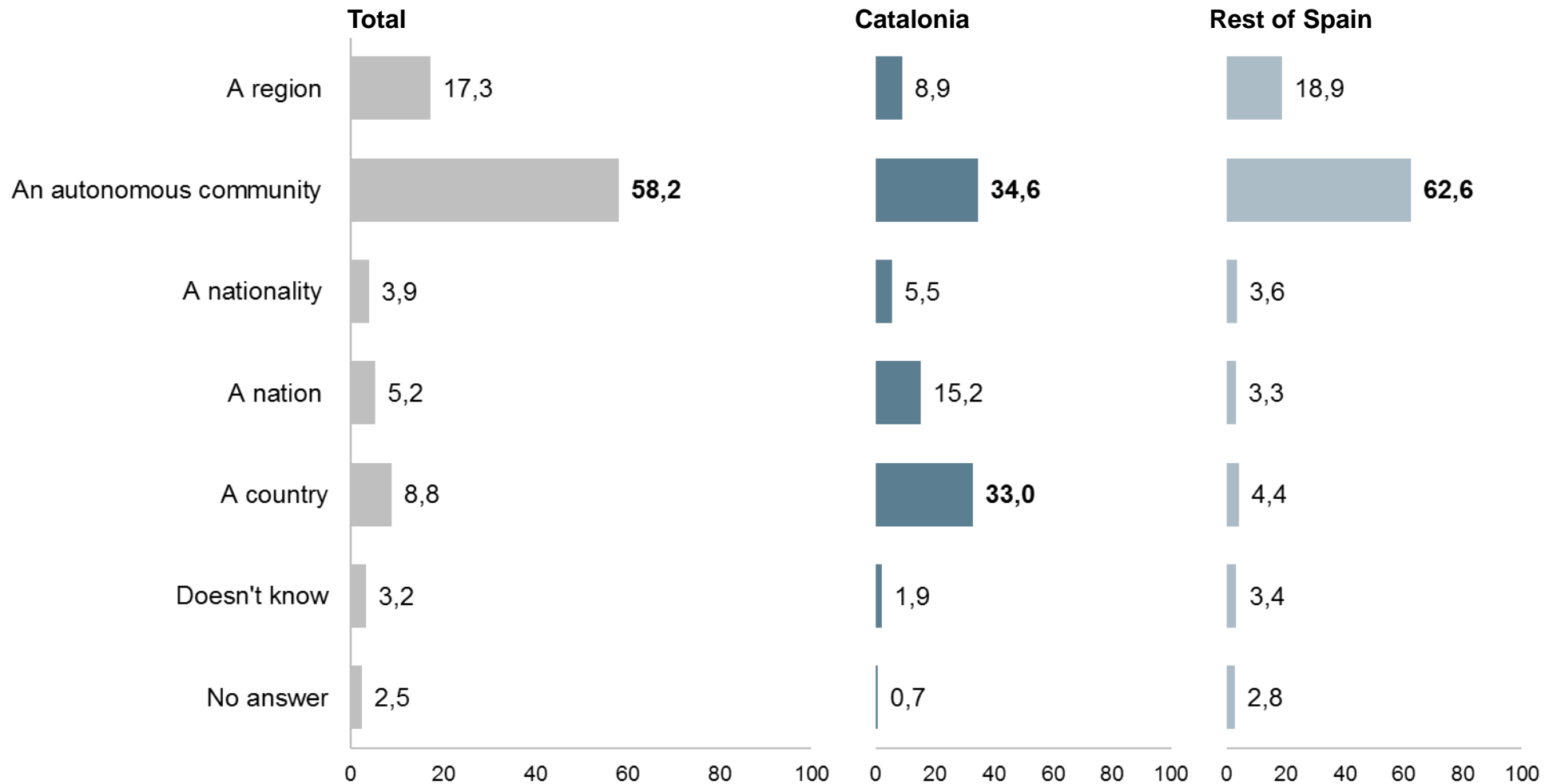


3.8 Preferred term to refer to Catalonia

Question 15

And which term do you prefer when referring to Catalonia?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

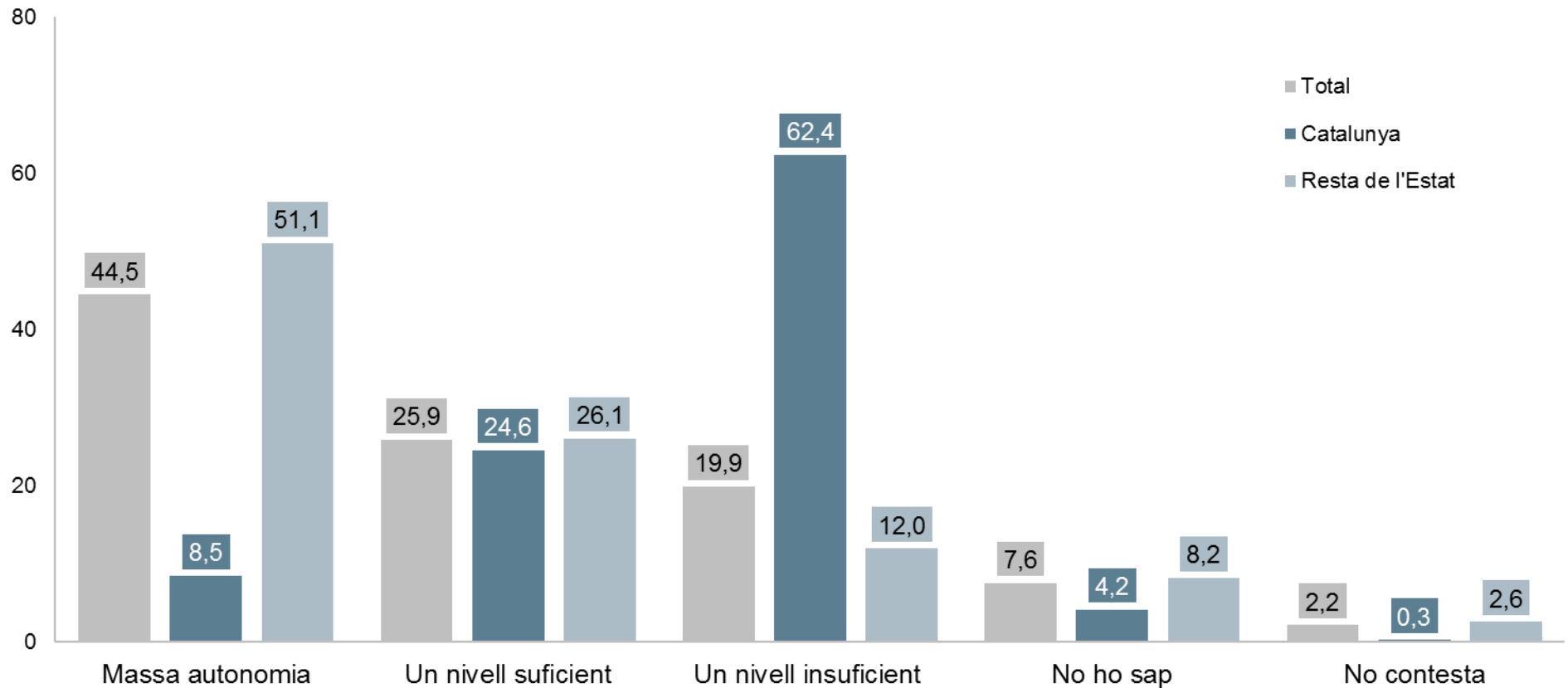


3.9 Catalonia-Spain Relations

Question 16

In the relations between Catalonia and Spain, you think that Catalonia has gained...

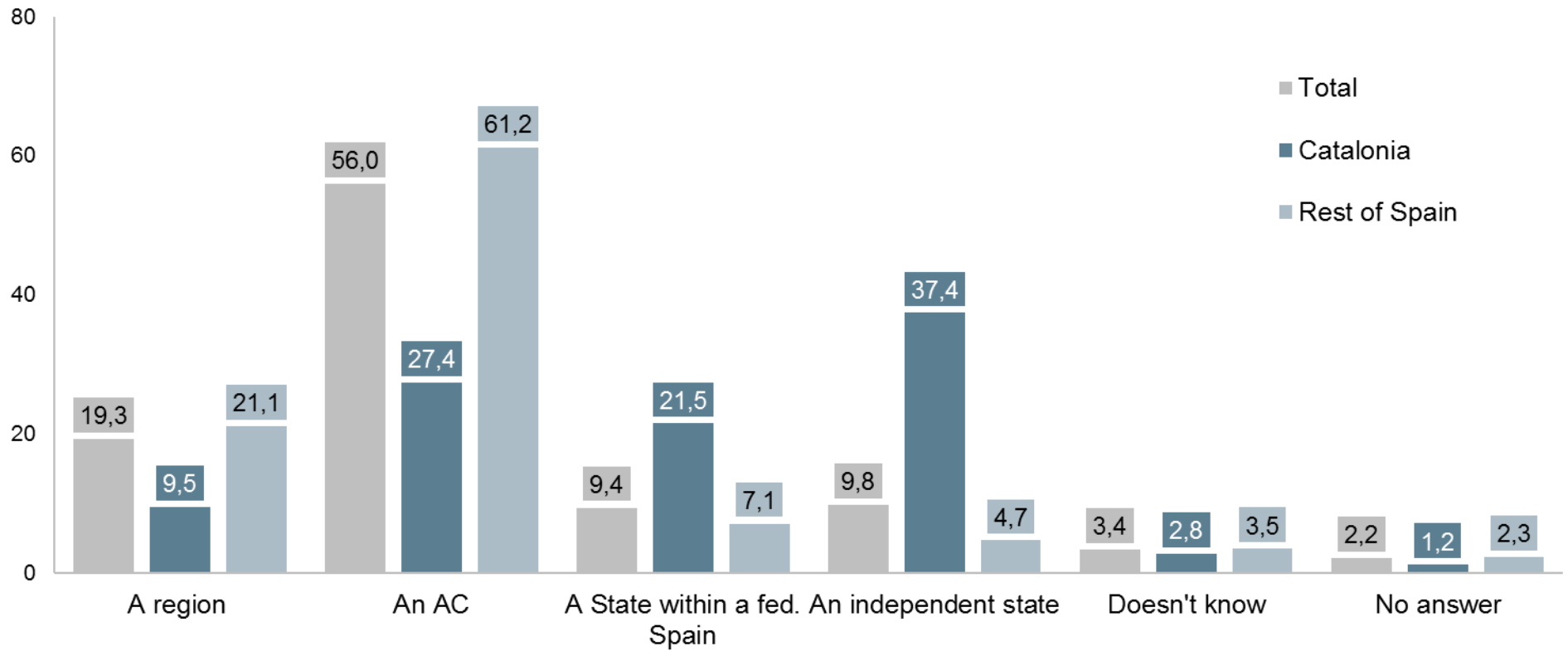
(N=3,600; single answer; %)



Question 17

In any case, what do you think this relationship should be? Do you think that Catalonia should be...

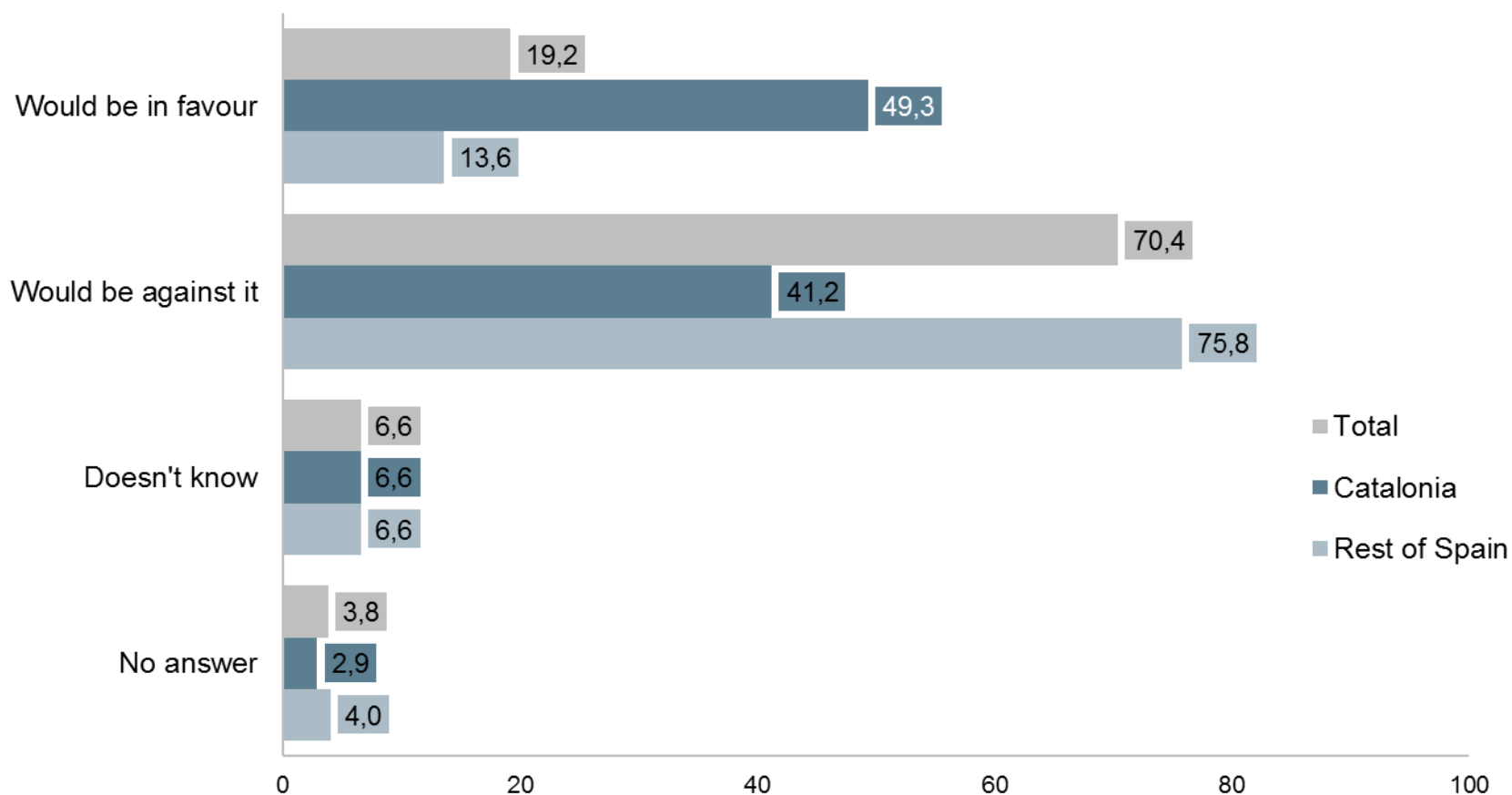
(N=3,600; single answer; %)



Question 18

And personally, would you be in favour of or against Catalonia being independent?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

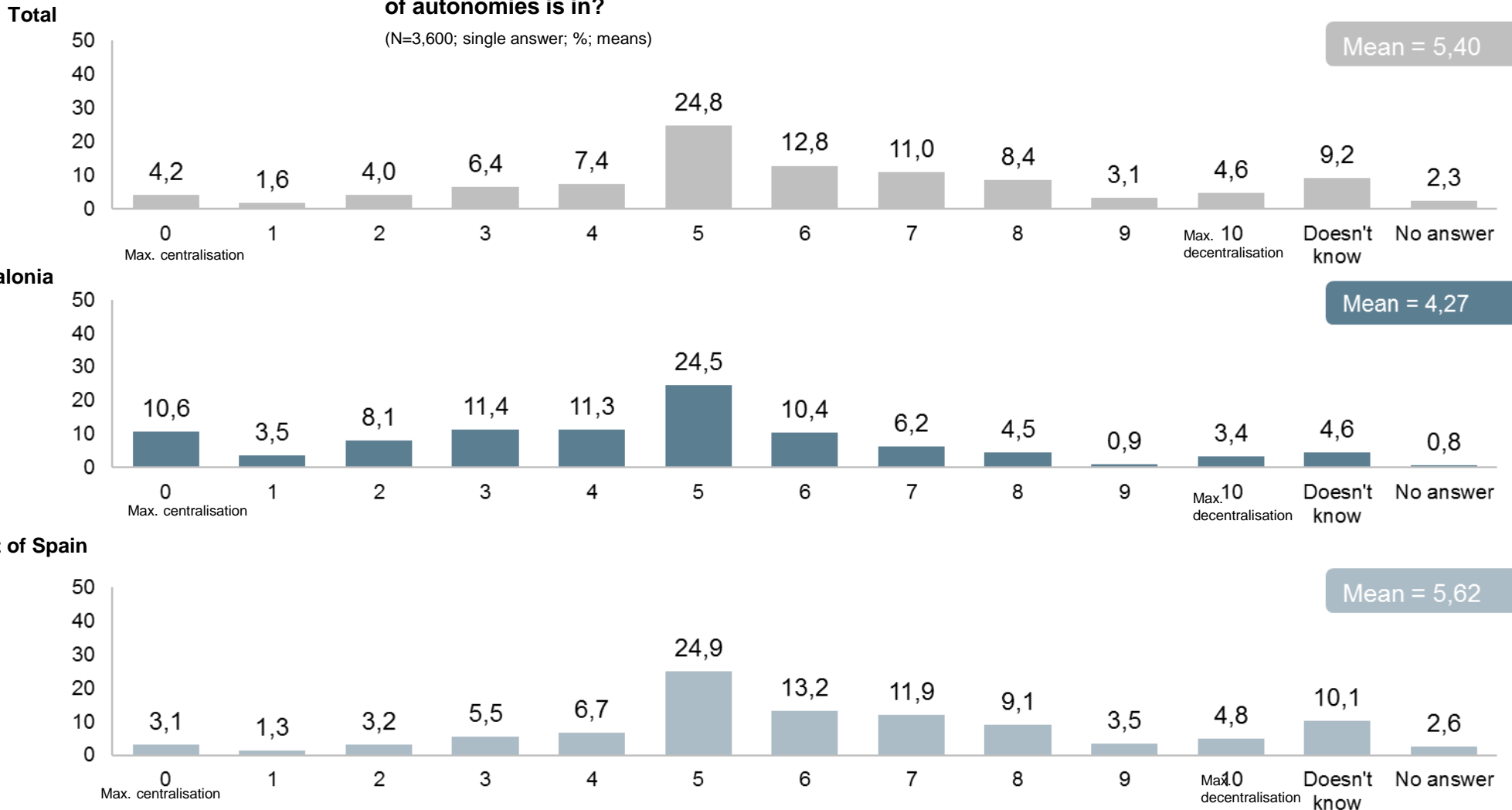


3.10 Attitude to the level of centralisation and decentralisation of the State of Autonomies in Spain

Question 19

If on a scale, 0 is "maximum centralisation" and 10 is "maximum decentralisation" (including the possibility of independence for territories that want it), what position do you think Spain's current State of autonomies is in?

(N=3,600; single answer; %; means)

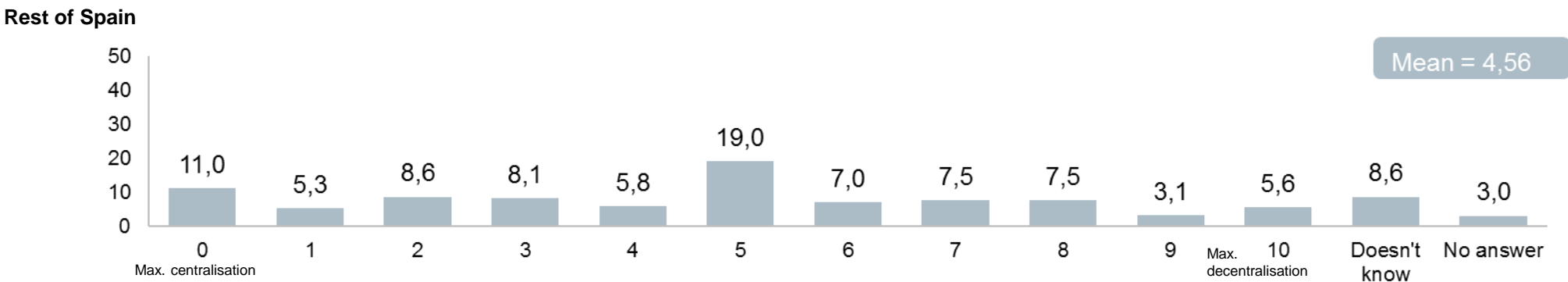
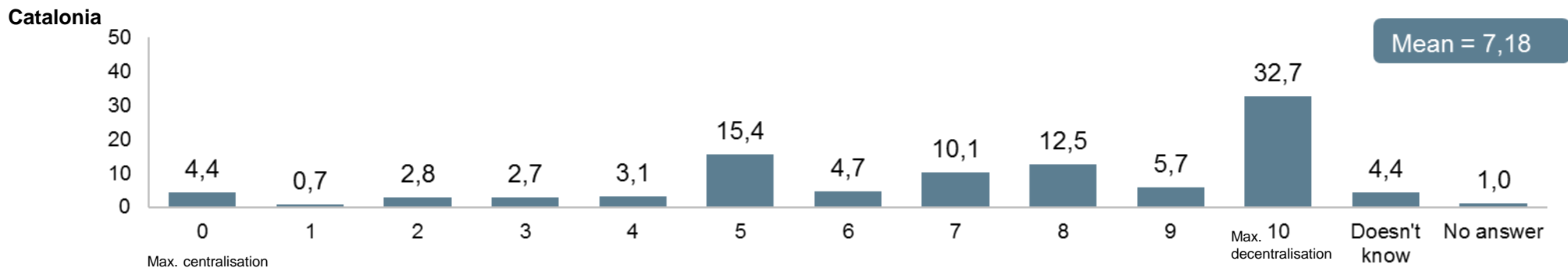
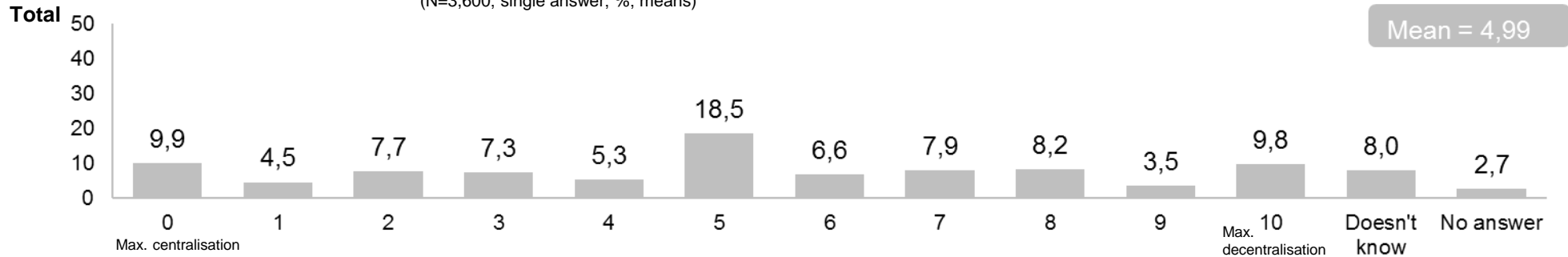


3.11 Preference concerning the level of centralisation and decentralisation of the State of Autonomies

Question 20

And in which position would you like it to be in?

(N=3,600; single answer; %; means)



Questions 19 and 20

If on a scale, 0 is "maximum centralisation" and 10 is "maximum decentralisation" (including the possibility of independence for territories that want it), what position do you think Spain's current State of autonomies is in?

(N=3,600; single answer; means)

		Level of centralisation and decentralisation of the State of Autonomies	
		Perception	Preference
Territorial scope	Catalonia	4,27	7,18
	Rest of Spain	5,62	4,56
	Total	5,40	4,99

(*) Results not significant

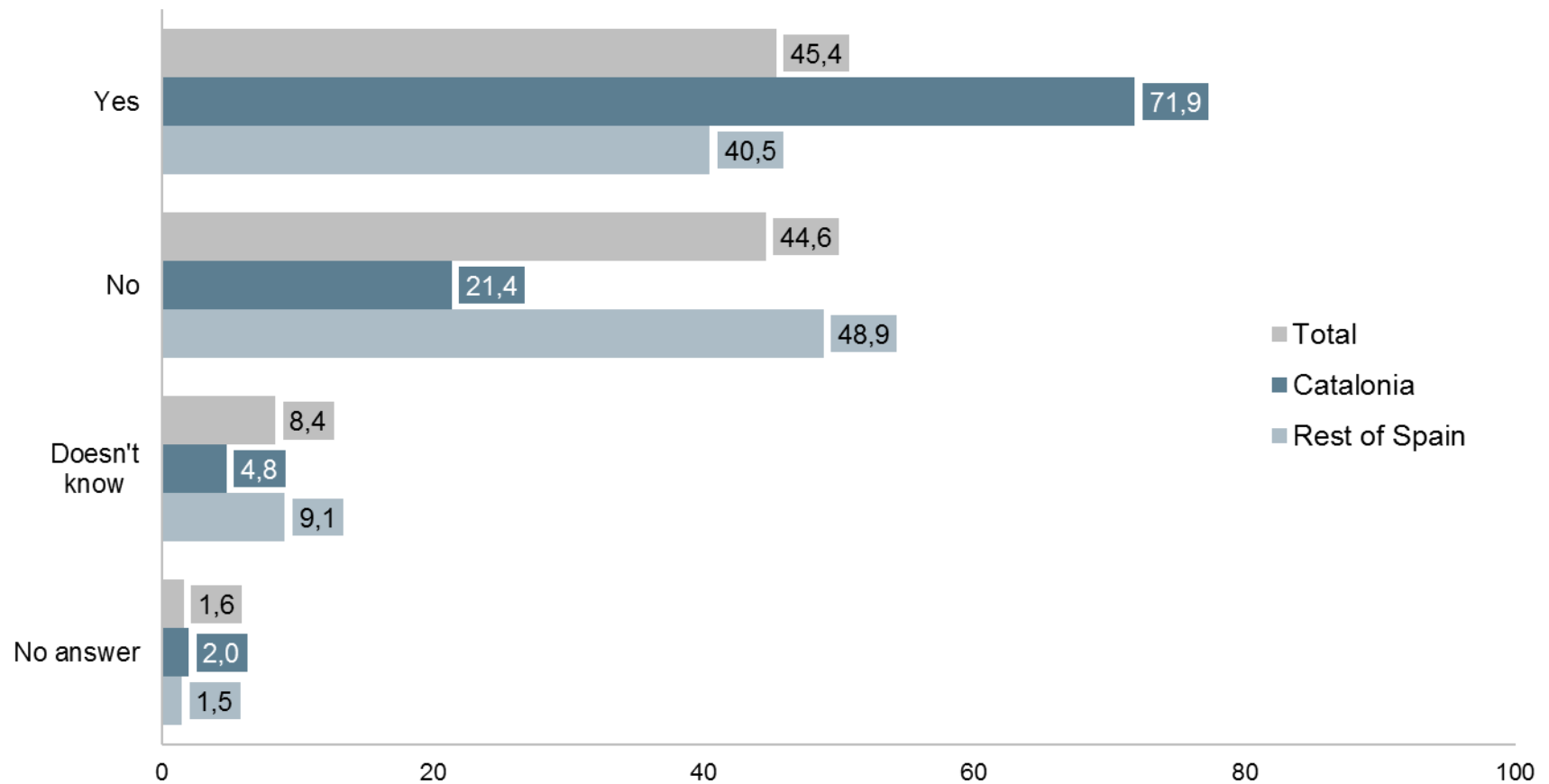
(**) Other + null + blank

3.12 Reform of the Spanish Constitution

Question 21

Do you think that it would be necessary to reform the Constitution to give more self-government to the autonomous communities to resolve the territorial question in Spain?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

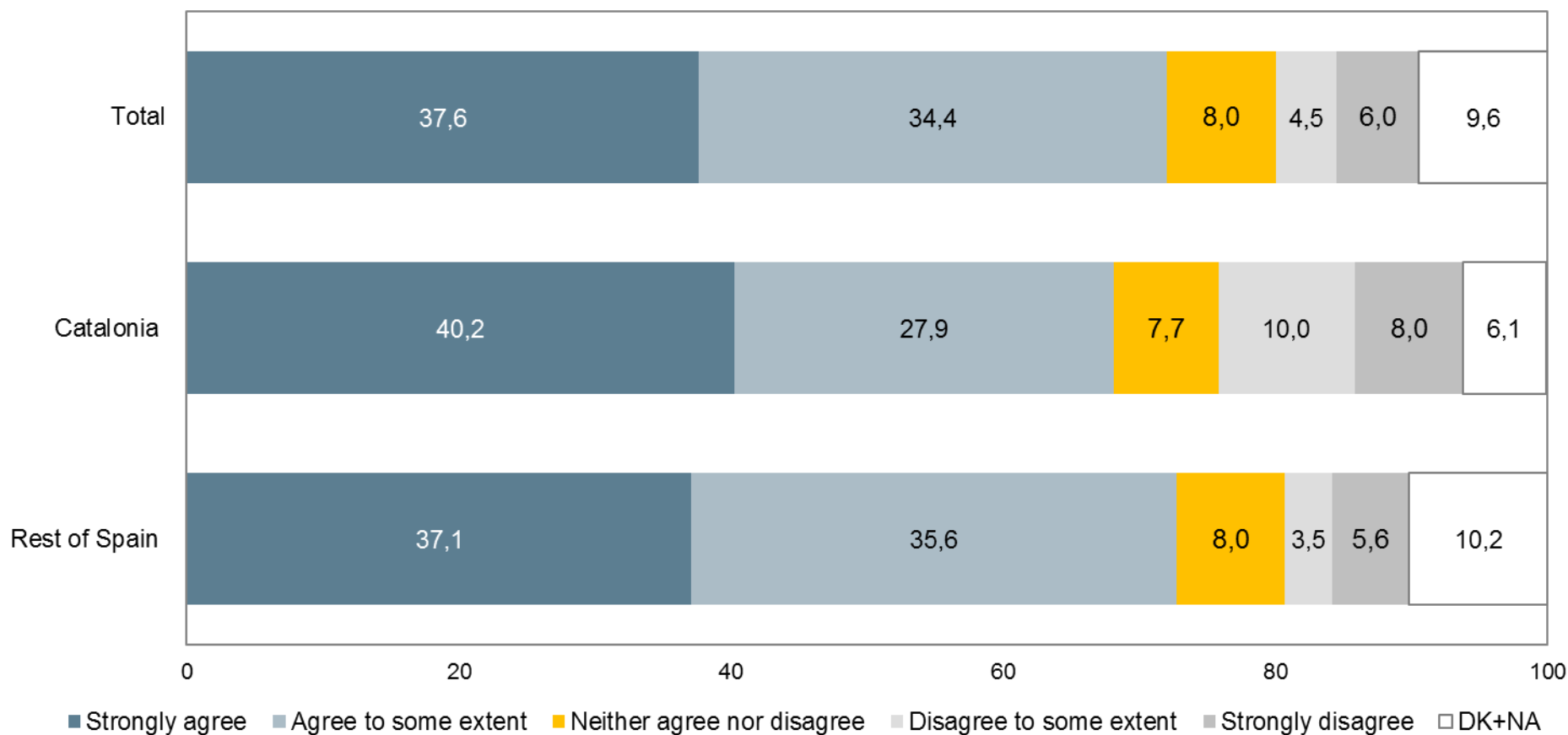


Question 22

I will now read you some proposals, and I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with each one.

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

a) "The Constitution should clearly stipulate the powers of the State and those of the autonomous communities"

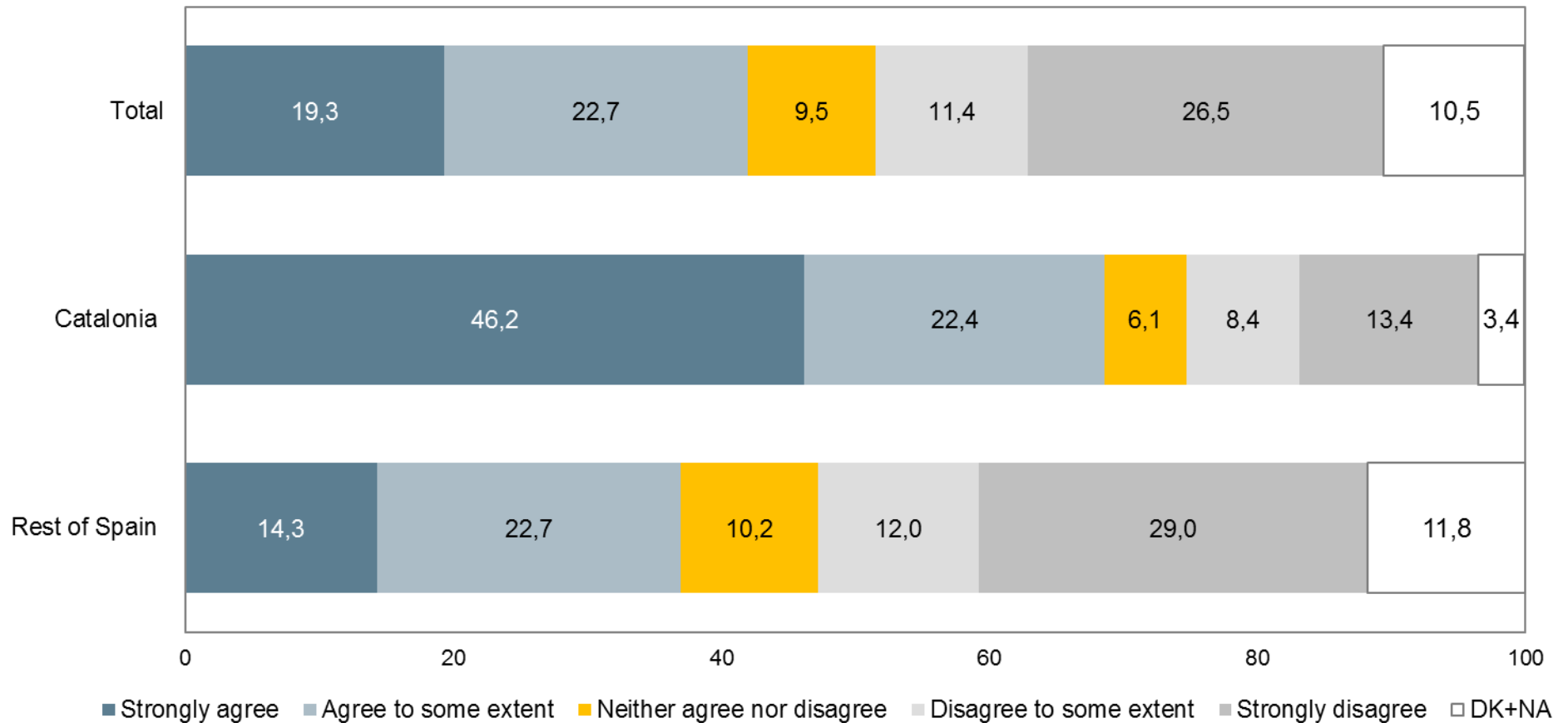


Question 22

I will now read you some proposals, and I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with each one.

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

b) "The Constitution must recognise the autonomous communities' right to self-determination"

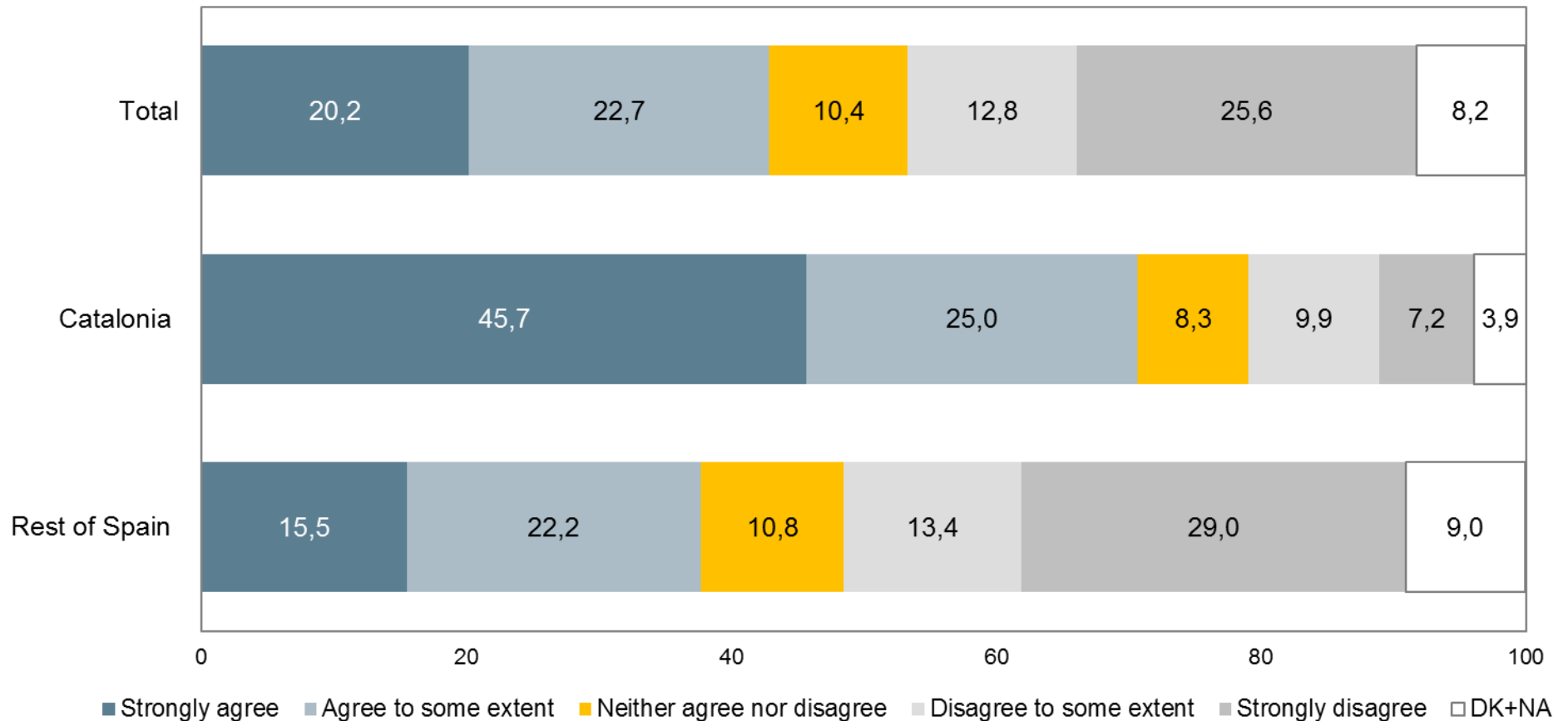


Question 22

I will now read you some proposals, and I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with each one.

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

c) "The Constitution must stipulate that the official languages in the autonomous communities must also be used officially and regularly in the central institutions of the State"

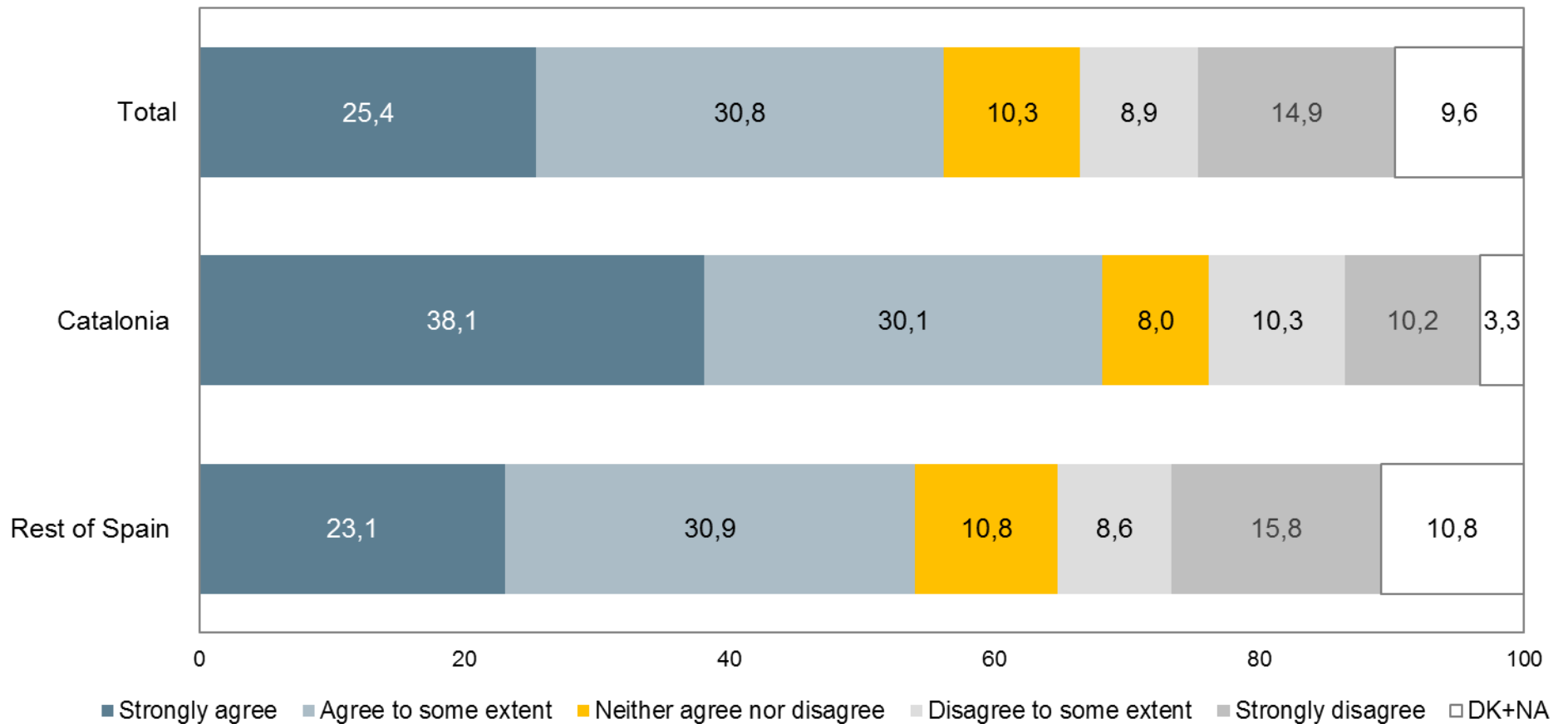


Question 22

I will now read you some proposals, and I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with each one.

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

d) "The Constitution must establish a financing system in which the autonomous communities collect all the main taxes and then send a proportion to the Spanish Government to fund shared expenses and inter-territorial solidarity"

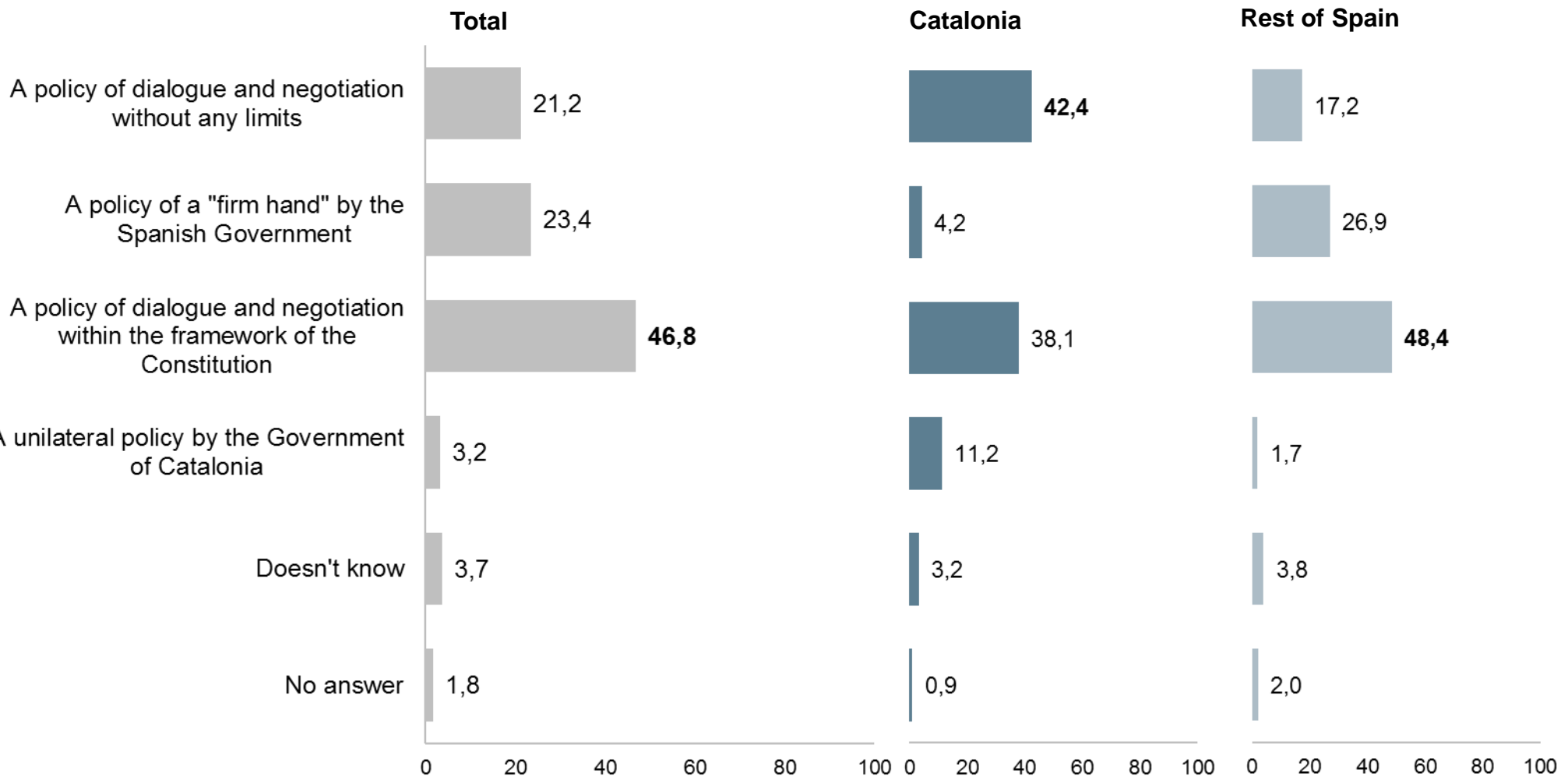


3.13 Crisis in Catalonia and the rest of Spain

Question 23

In the relationship between Catalonia and the rest of Spain, what would you say is most necessary?

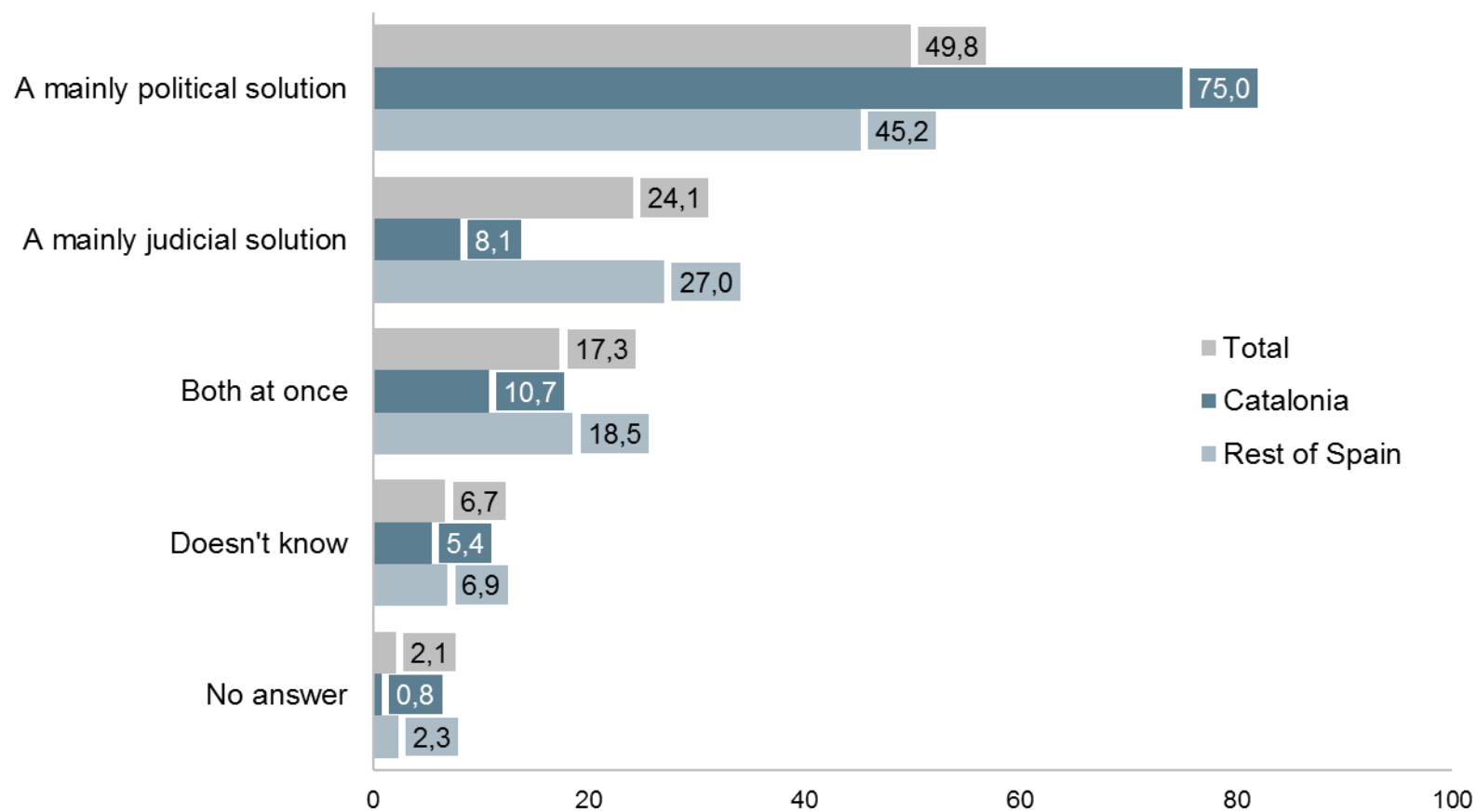
(N=3,600; single answer; %)



Question 24

What would you say is most necessary in order to overcome the crisis between Catalonia and the rest of Spain?

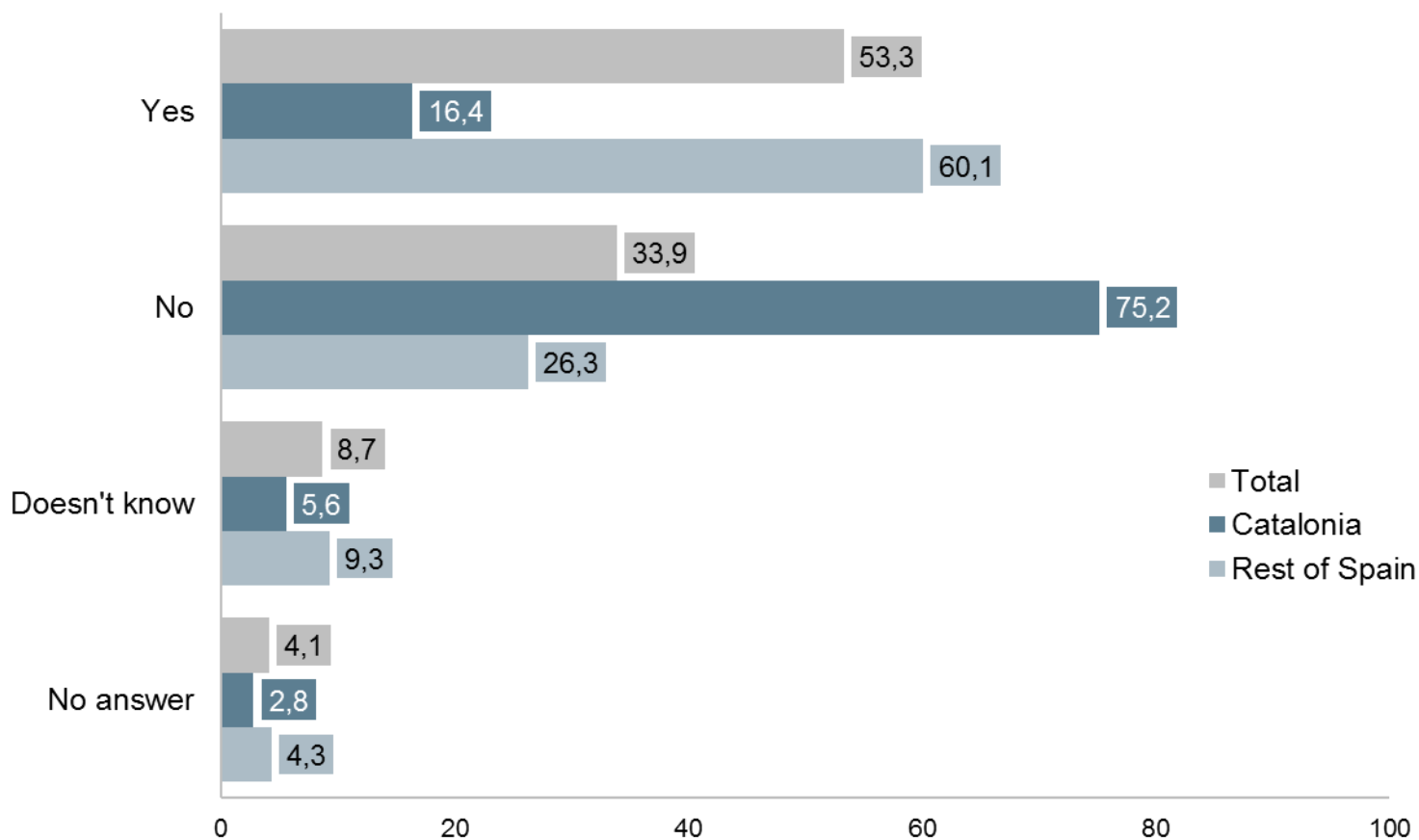
(N=3,600; single answer; %)



Question 25

Do you think the imprisonment of pro-independence Catalan politicians is fair?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

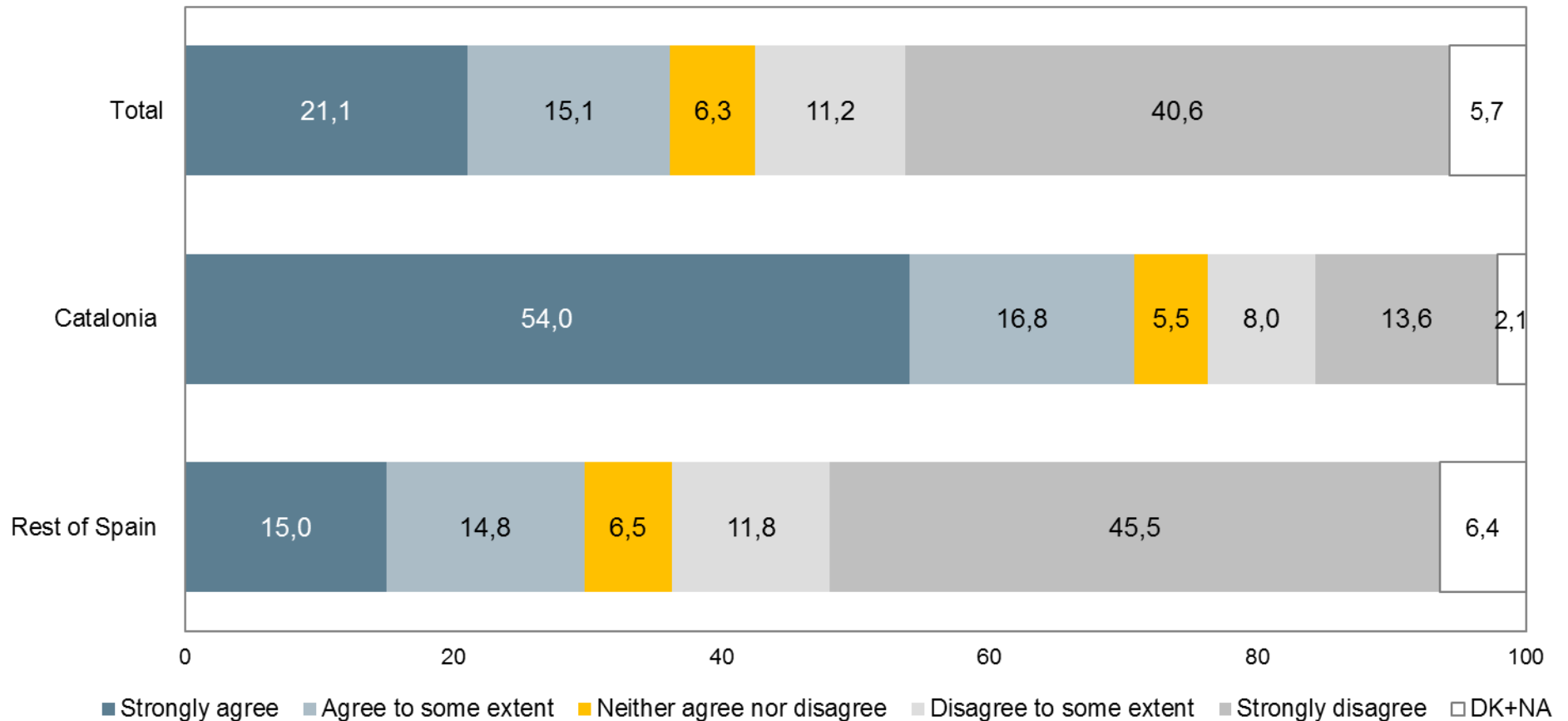


Question 26

I will now read you some opinions on the relationship between Catalonia and the rest of Spain, and I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with each one.

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

a) "There should be a referendum in Catalonia so that the Catalans can decide on the relationship they want between Catalonia and Spain"

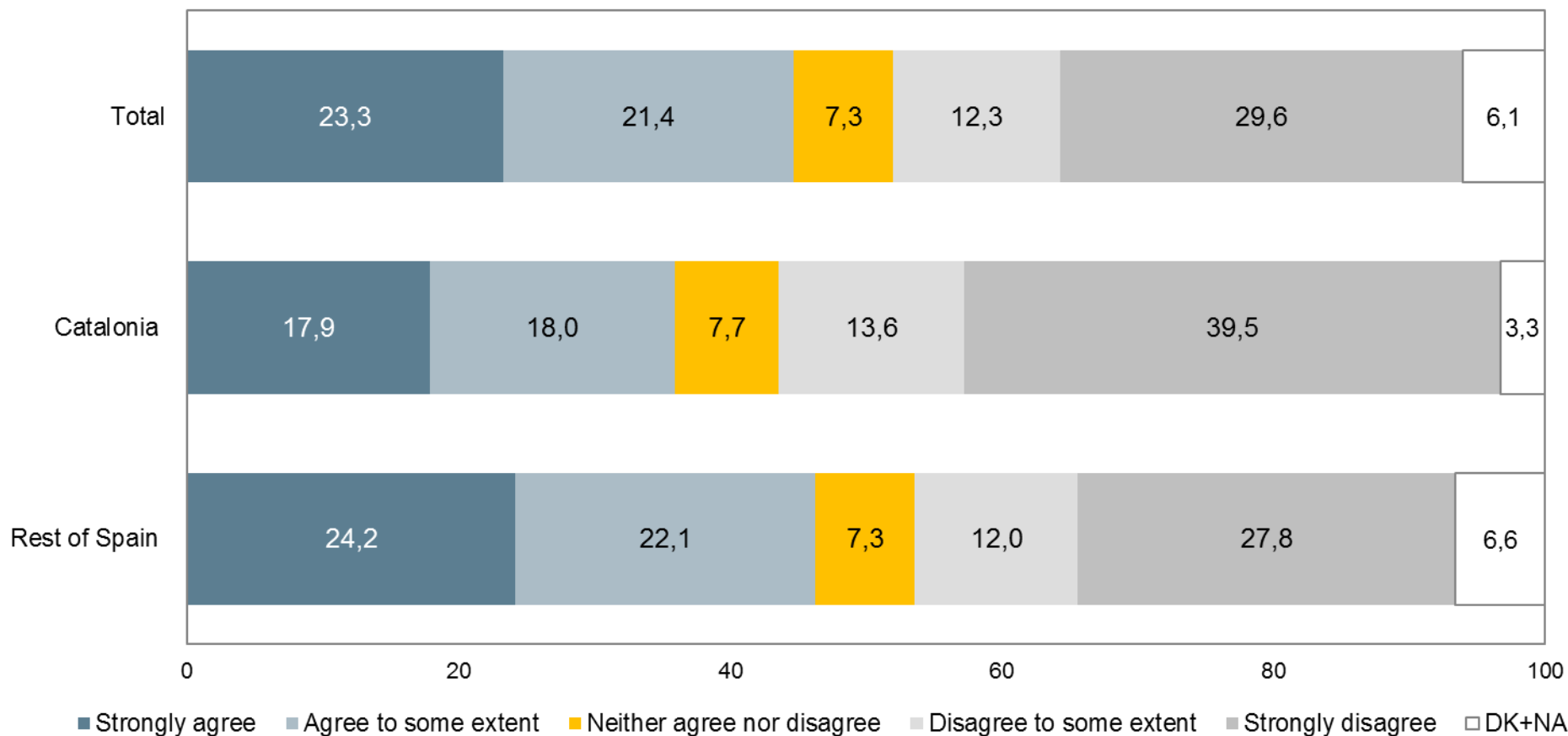


Question 26

I will now read you some opinions on the relationship between Catalonia and the rest of Spain, and I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with each one.

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

b) "There should be a referendum all over Spain so that all Spanish citizens can decide on the relationship they want between Catalonia and Spain"

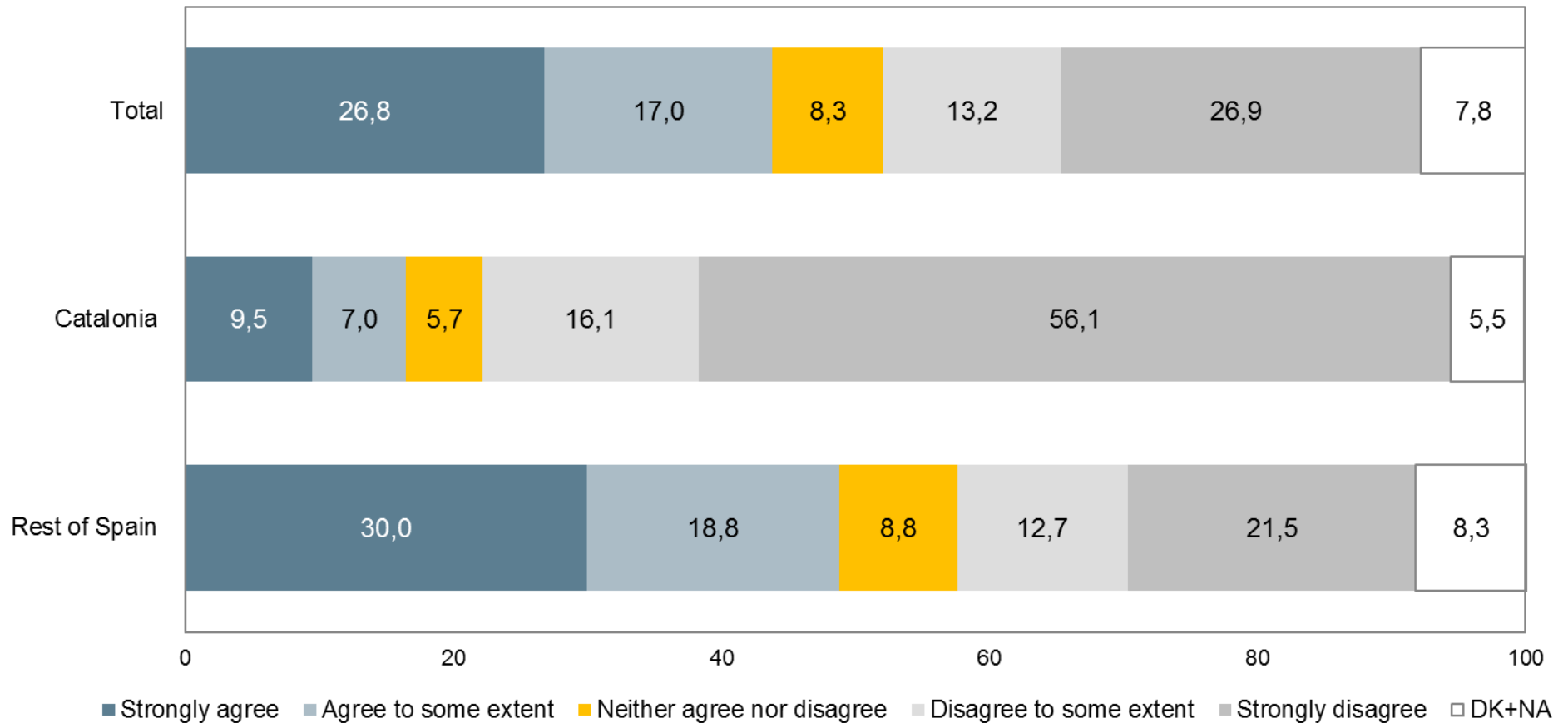


Question 26

I will now read you some opinions on the relationship between Catalonia and the rest of Spain, and I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with each one.

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

c) "There should not be a referendum because Spanish national unity cannot be put to a vote"

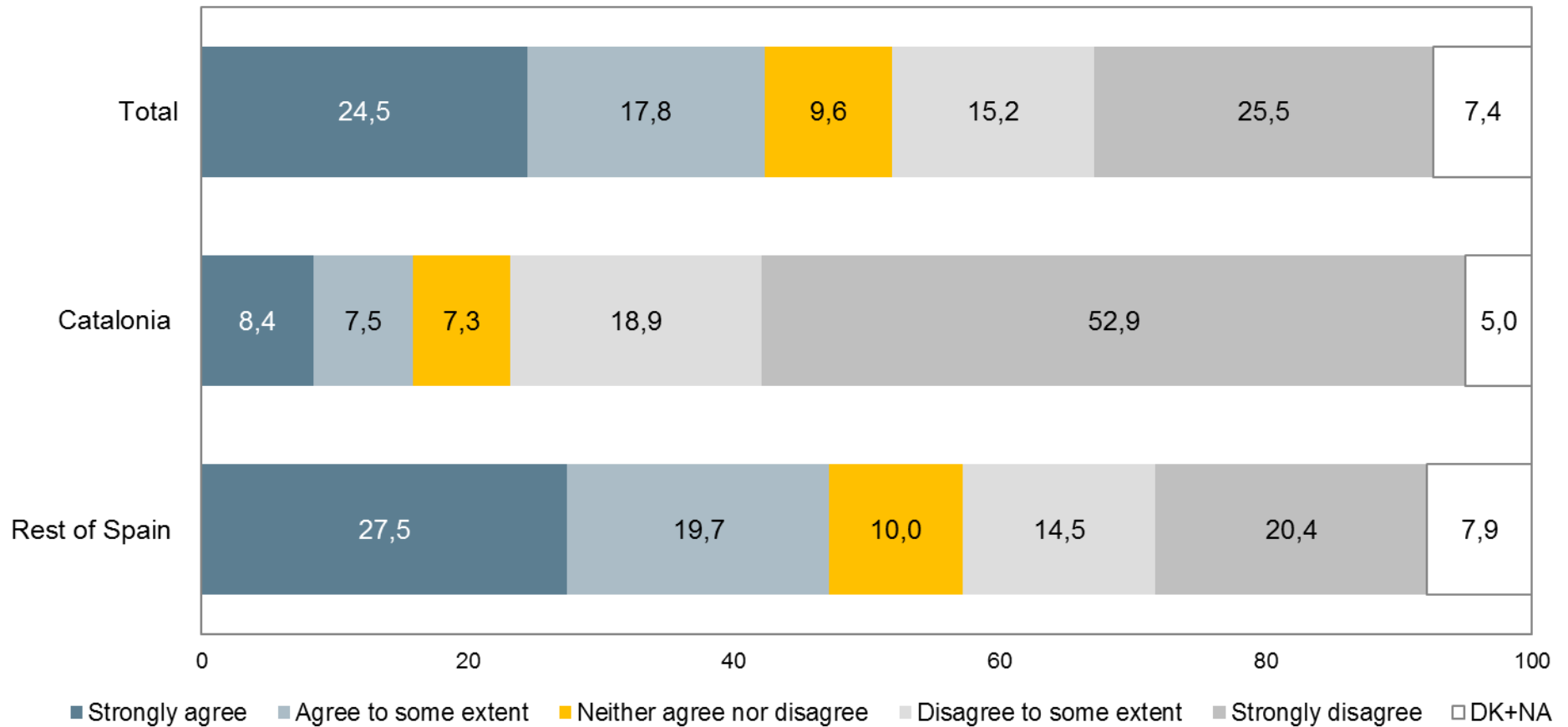


Question 26

I will now read you some opinions on the relationship between Catalonia and the rest of Spain, and I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with each one.

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

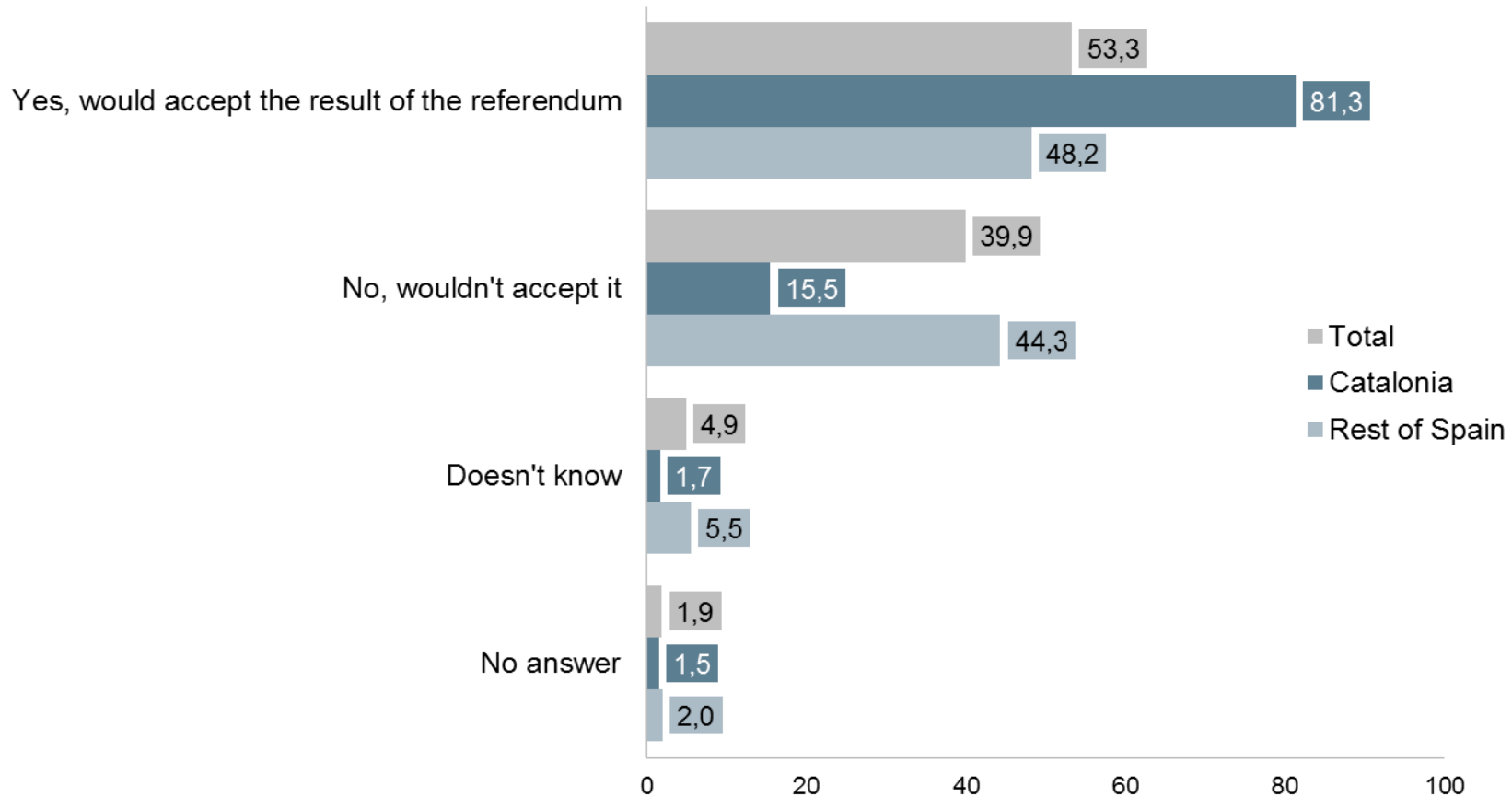
d) "There should not be a referendum because the current Constitution has already resolved the issue satisfactorily"



Question 27

If a legal and agreed referendum were held on the independence of Catalonia, and a clear majority of Catalan citizens voted for independence, would you personally accept or not accept the result of the referendum?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

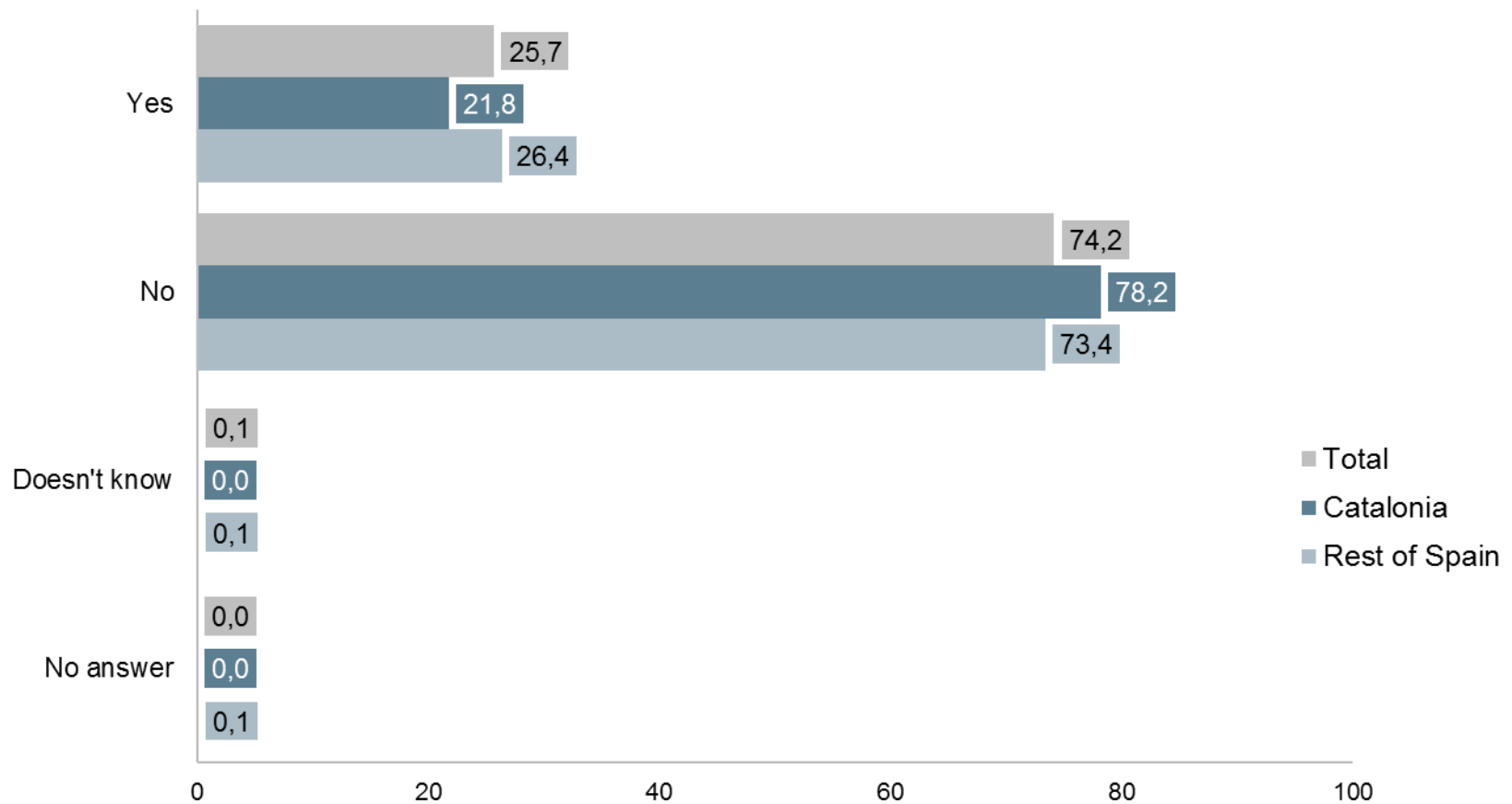


3.14 Time spent in other autonomous communities

Question 34

Apart from the autonomous community where you live today, have you lived in another autonomous community for at least a year?

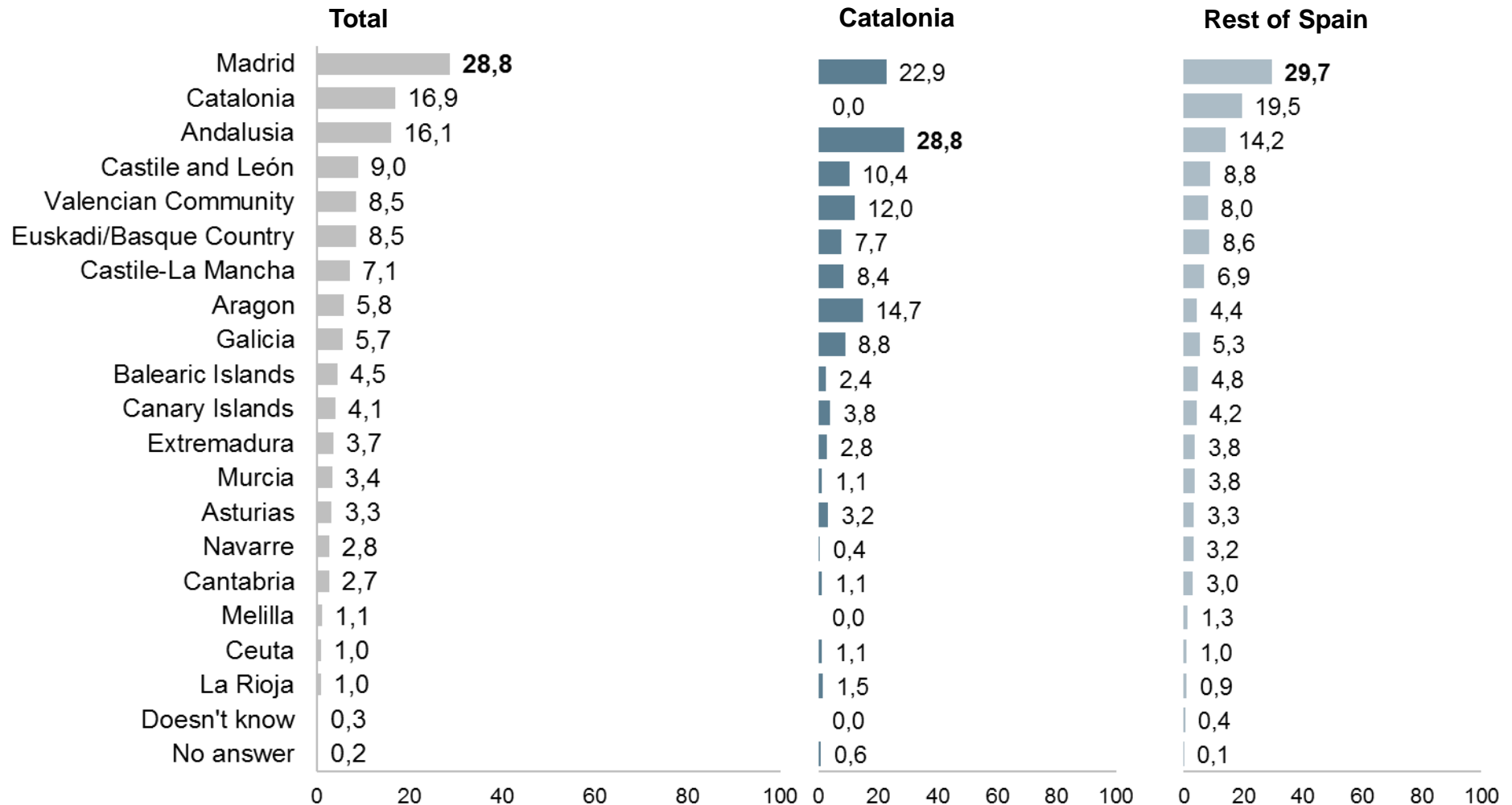
(N=3,600; single answer; %)



Question 35

Could you tell me in which ones?

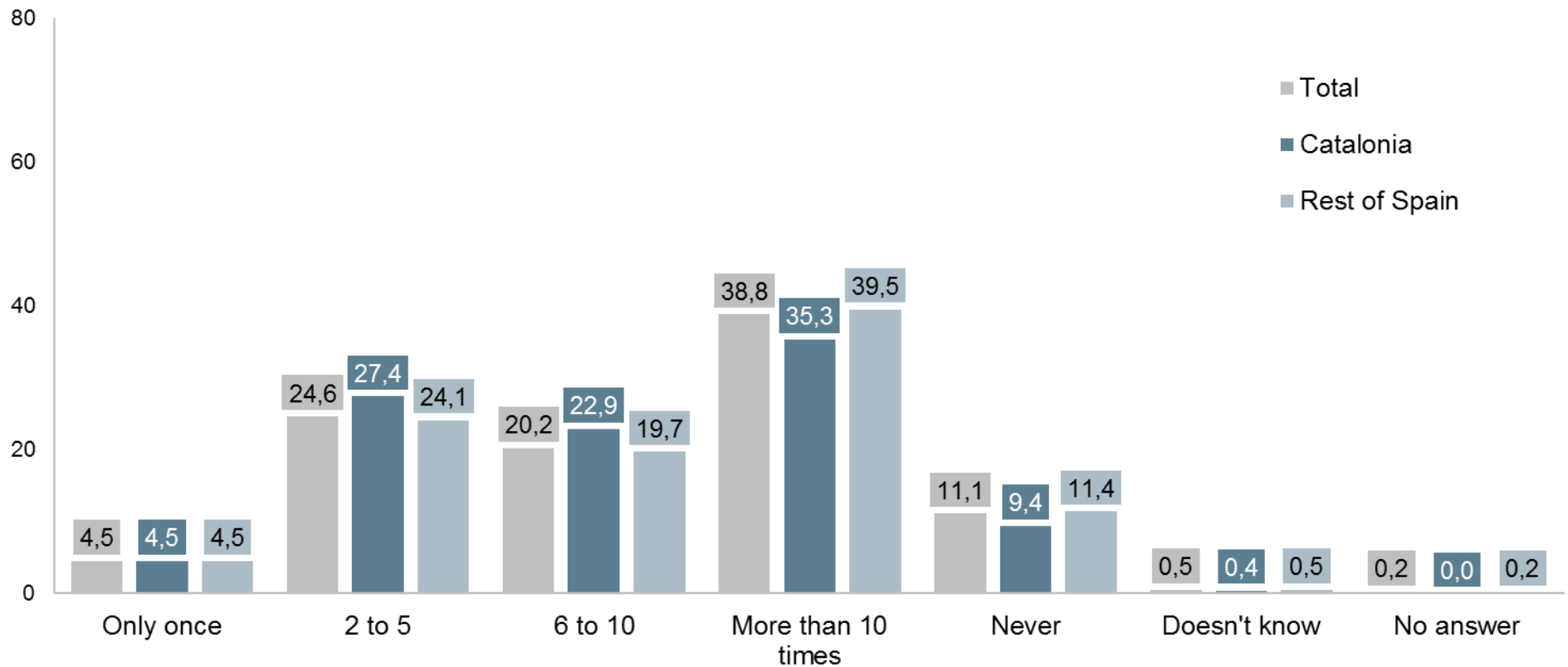
(Base: have lived in another autonomous community for at least one year N=925; multiple answer; %)



Question 36

How many times have you visited other ACs in the last 10 years?

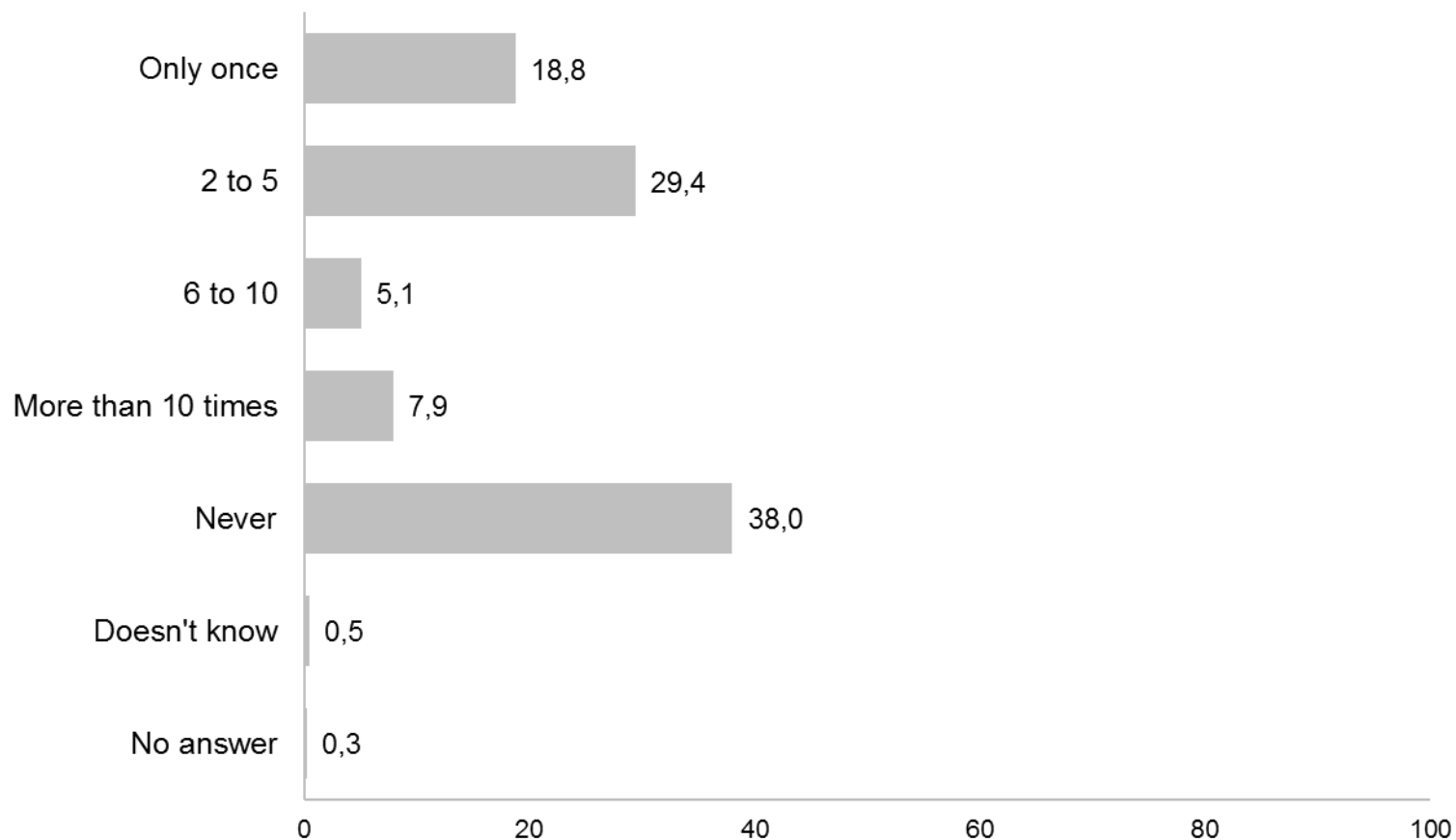
(N=3,600; single answer; %)



Question 37

And of those, could you tell me how many times have you visited Catalonia in particular?

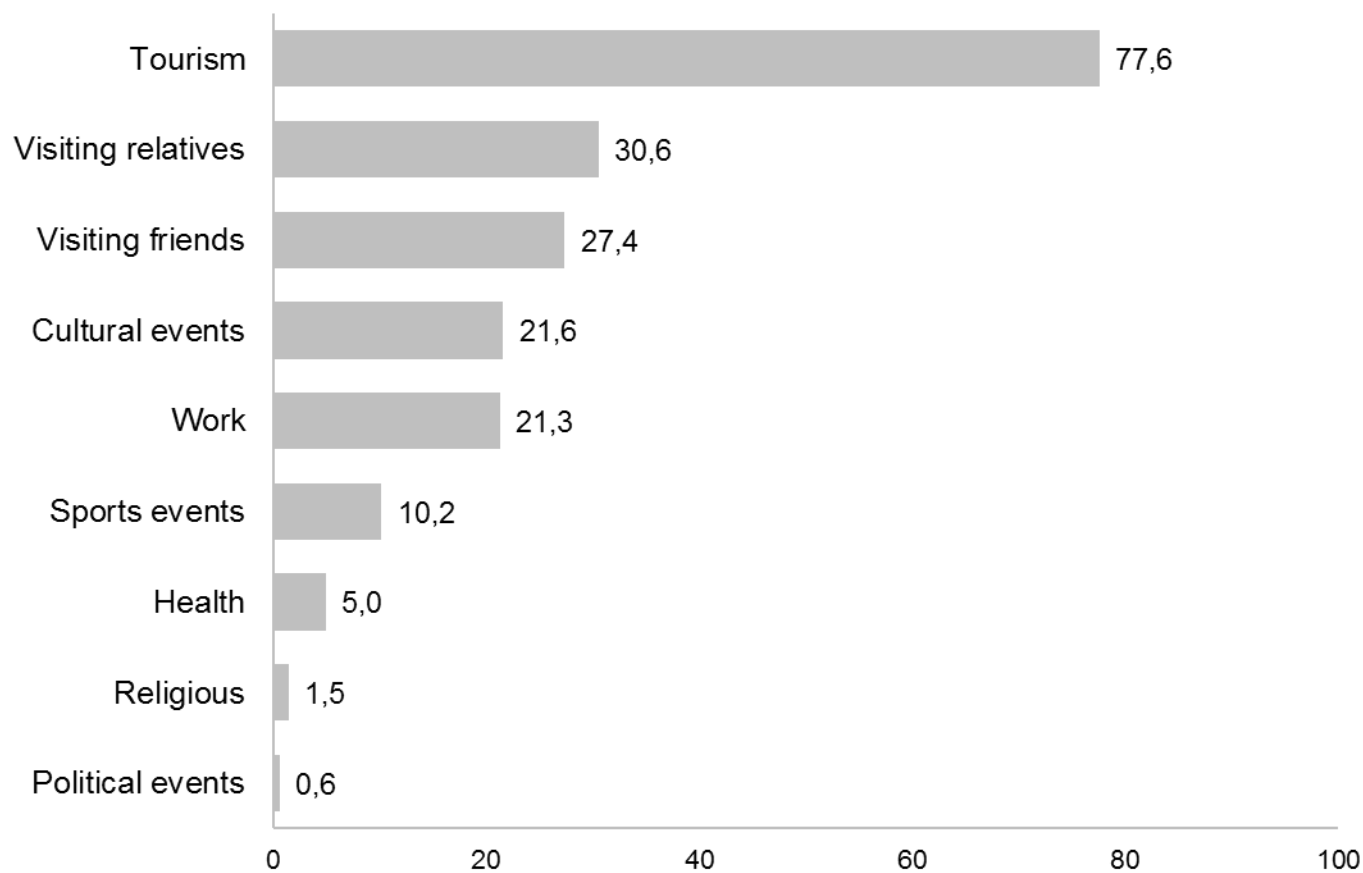
(Base: have travelled one or more times to other autonomous communities in the last 10 years and live outside Catalonia N = 2672; single answer; %)



Question 38

What were the reasons for the visit?

(Base: have visited Catalonia N=1635; single answer; %)



3.15 Preference as co-workers

Question 39

Regardless of whether or not you are working, which are the three different autonomous communities whose inhabitants you would like most and which are the three who you would like least to have as co-workers?

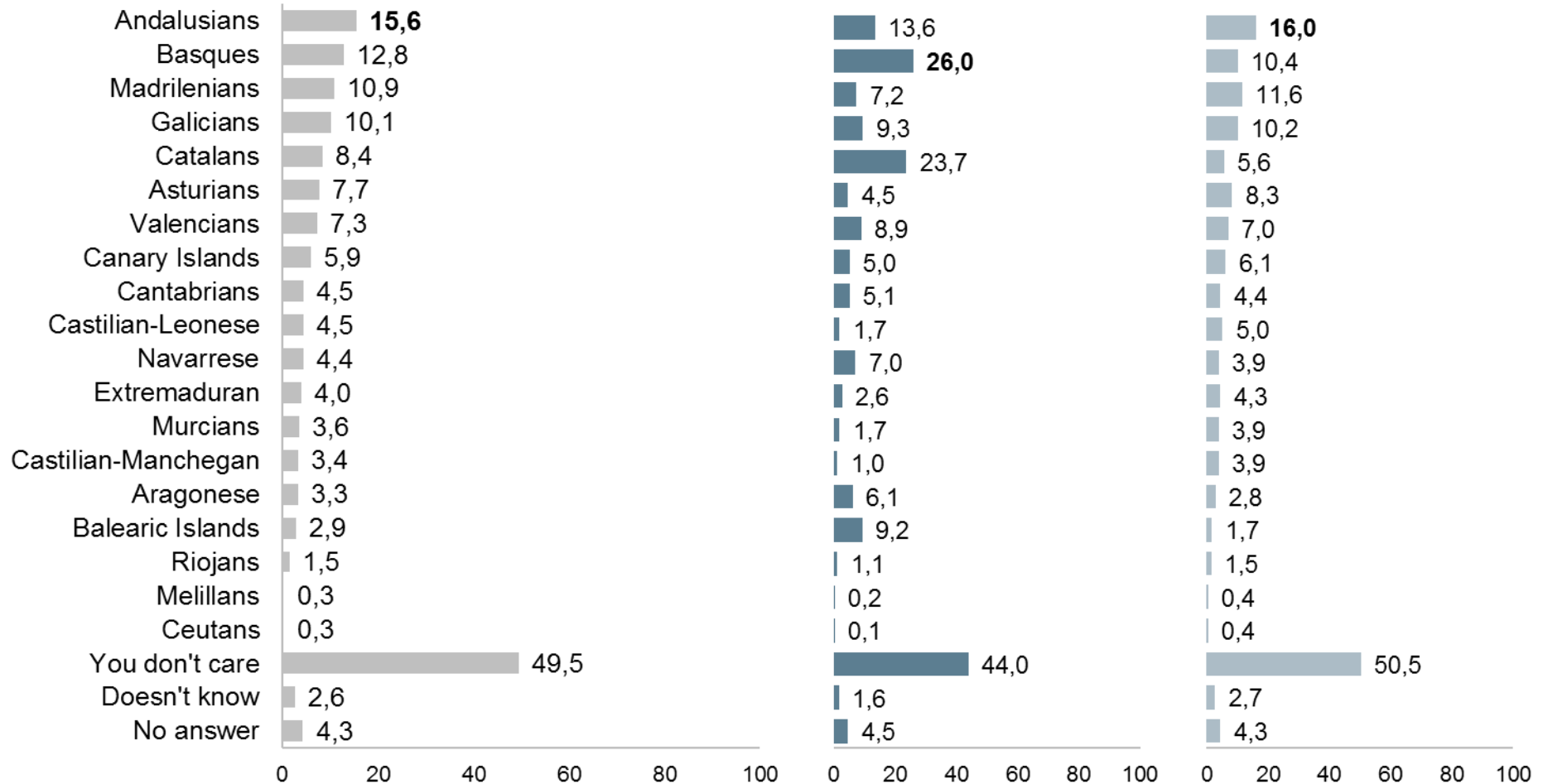
(N=3,600; maximum of three answers; %)

Would like to work with most

Total

Catalonia

Rest of Spain

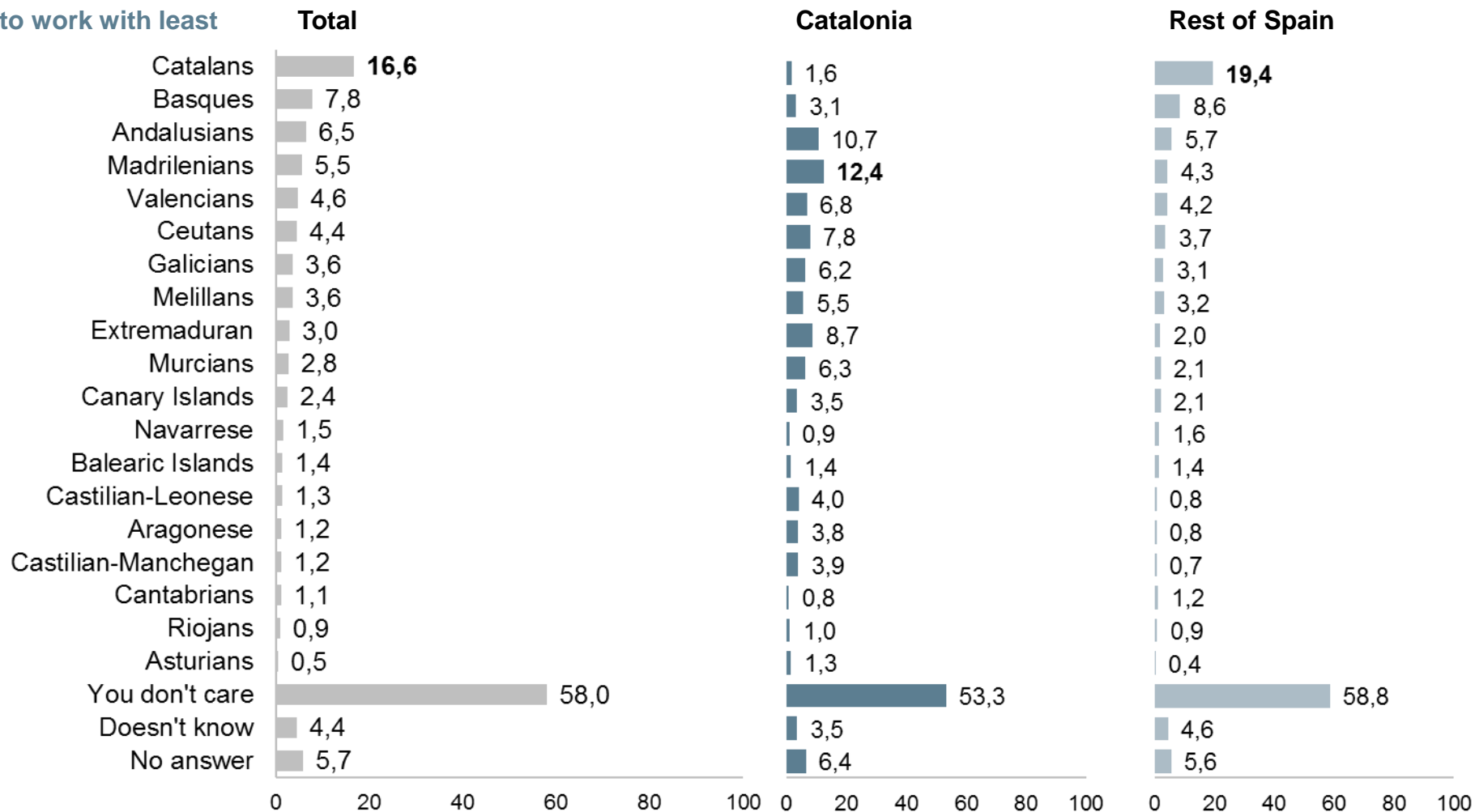


Question 39

Regardless of whether or not you are working, which are the three different autonomous communities whose inhabitants you would like most and which are the three who you would like least to have as co-workers?

(N=3,600; maximum of three answers; %)

Would like to work with least



Question 39

Regardless of whether or not you are working, which are the three different autonomous communities whose inhabitants you would like most and which are the three who you would like least to have as co-workers?

(N=3,600; maximum of three answers; %)

		The inhabitants of the three AC that you would most like to have as co-workers		
		First choice	Second choice	Third choice
Territorial scope	Catalonia	Basques	Catalans	Andalusians
	Rest of Spain	Andalusians	Madrilenians	Basques
	Total	Andalusians	Basques	Madrilenians

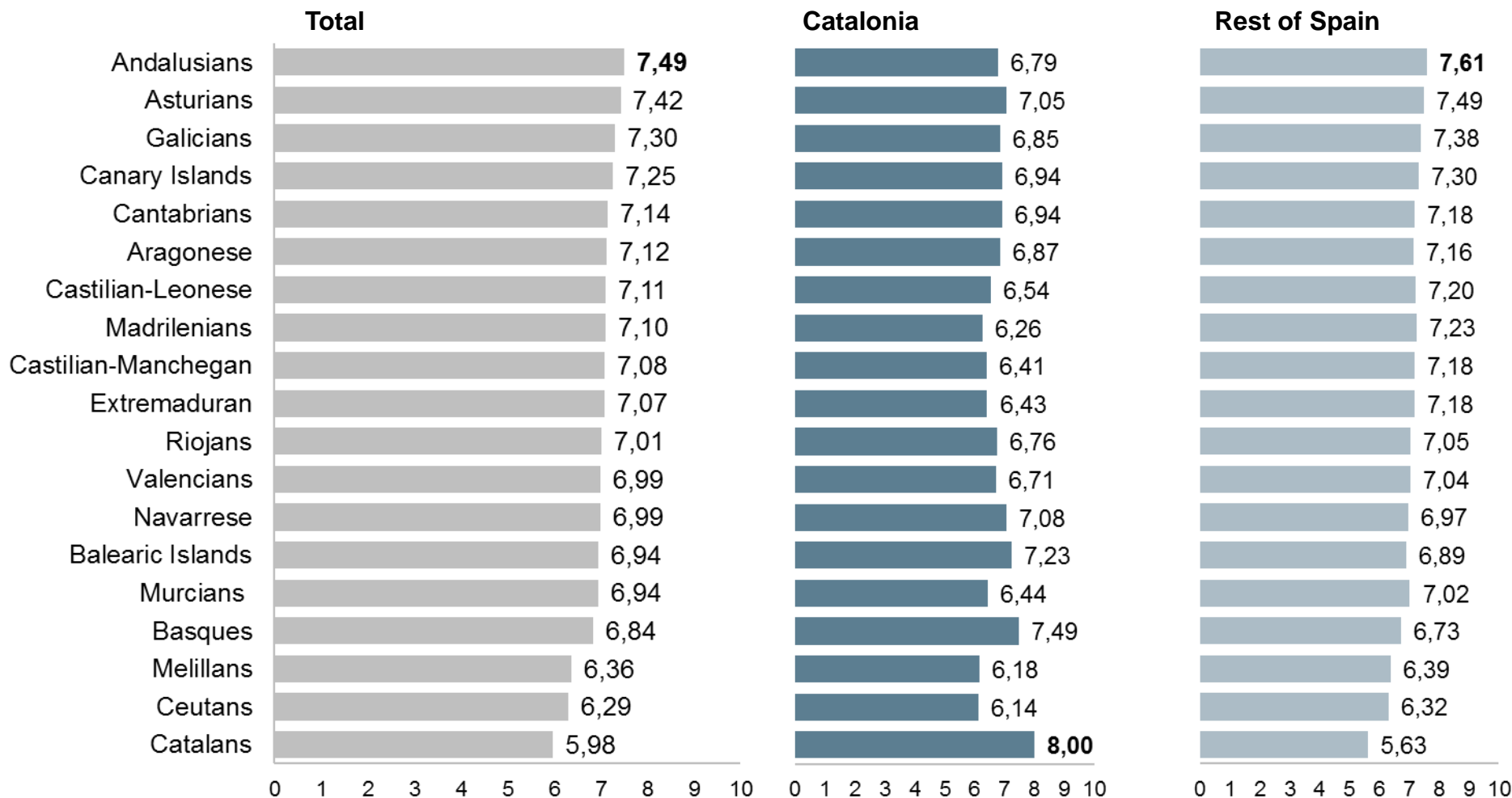
		The inhabitants of the three AC that you would least like to have as co-workers		
		First choice	Second choice	Third choice
Territorial scope	Catalonia	Madrilenians	Andalusians	Extremaduran
	Rest of Spain	Catalans	Basques	Andalusians
	Total	Catalans	Basques	Andalusians

3.16 Degree of positive and negative feelings towards the inhabitants of the various autonomous communities

Question 40

What are your feelings concerning whether you like or dislike the inhabitants of each of the different autonomous communities? To rate them, use a scale of 0 to 10, taking into account that 0 means that "you don't like them at all", 5 means that "you neither or dislike them" and 10 means that "you like them very much".

(N=3,600; single answer; means)



Question 40

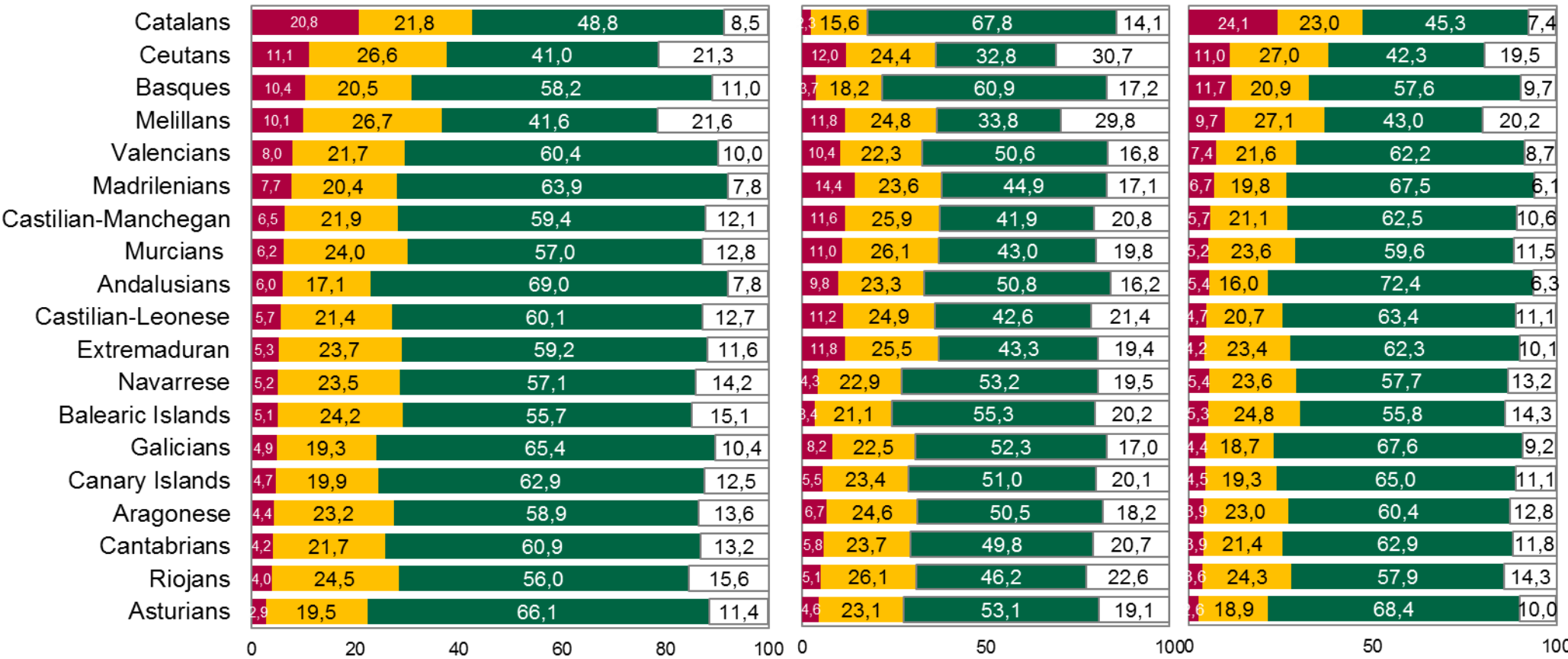
What are your feelings concerning whether you like or dislike the inhabitants of each of the different autonomous communities? To rate them, use a scale of 0 to 10, taking into account that 0 means that "you don't like them at all", 5 means that "you neither or dislike them" and 10 means that "you like them very much".

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

Total

Catalonia

Rest of Spain



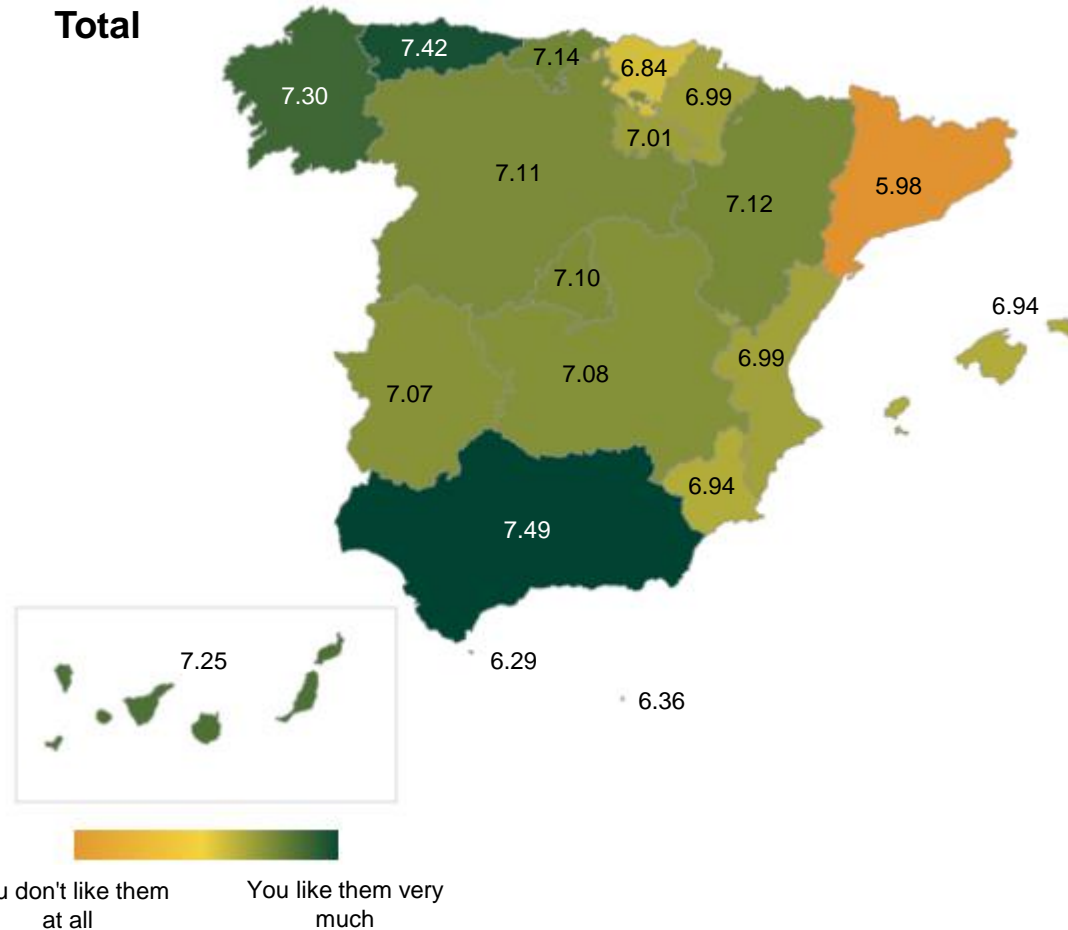
■ I don't like them (0-4) ■ Indifferent (5) ■ I like them (6-10) □ DK+NA

Question 40

Now I would like you to tell me your feelings concerning whether you like or dislike the inhabitants of each of the different autonomous communities. To rate them, use a scale of 0 to 10, taking into account that 0 means that "you don't like them at all", 5 means that "you neither or dislike them" and 10 means that "you like them very much".

(N=3,600; single answer; means)

Total

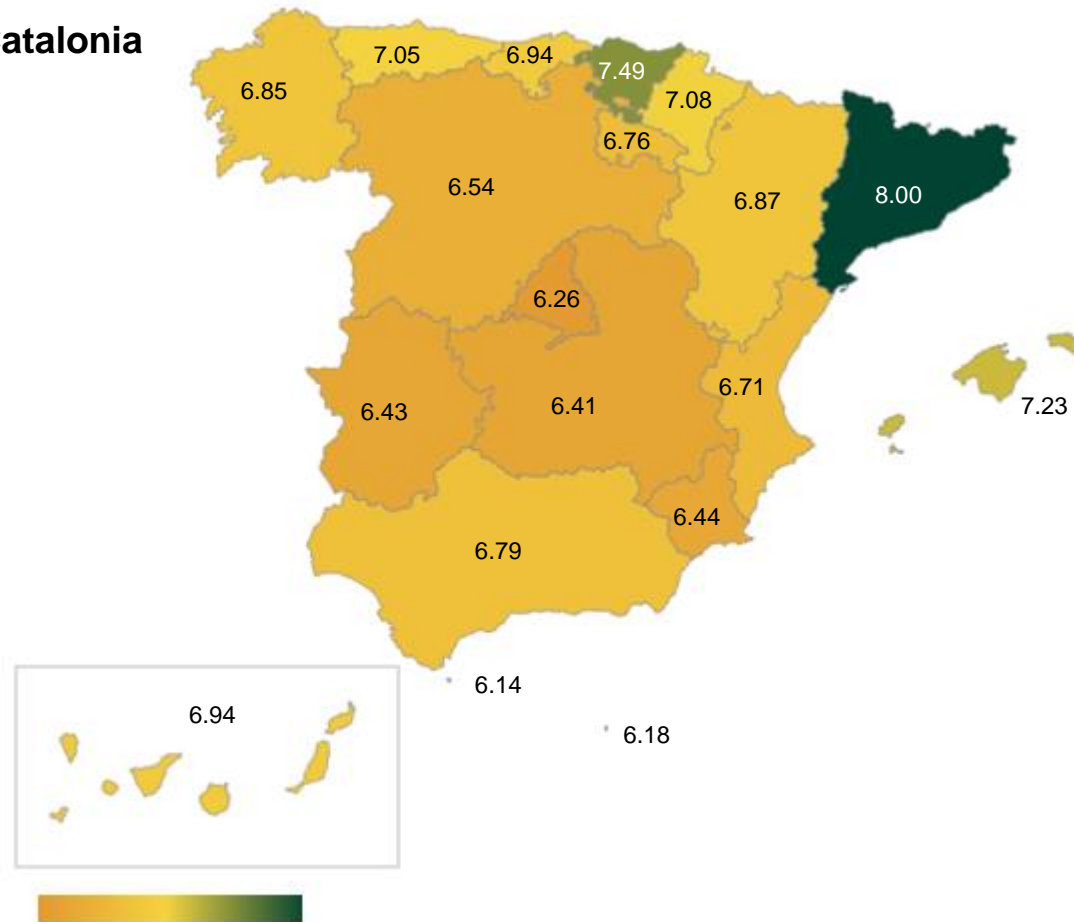


Question 40

Now I would like you to tell me your feelings concerning whether you like or dislike the inhabitants of each of the different autonomous communities. To rate them, use a scale of 0 to 10, taking into account that 0 means that "you don't like them at all", 5 means that "you neither or dislike them" and 10 means that "you like them very much".

(N=559; single answer; means)

Catalonia



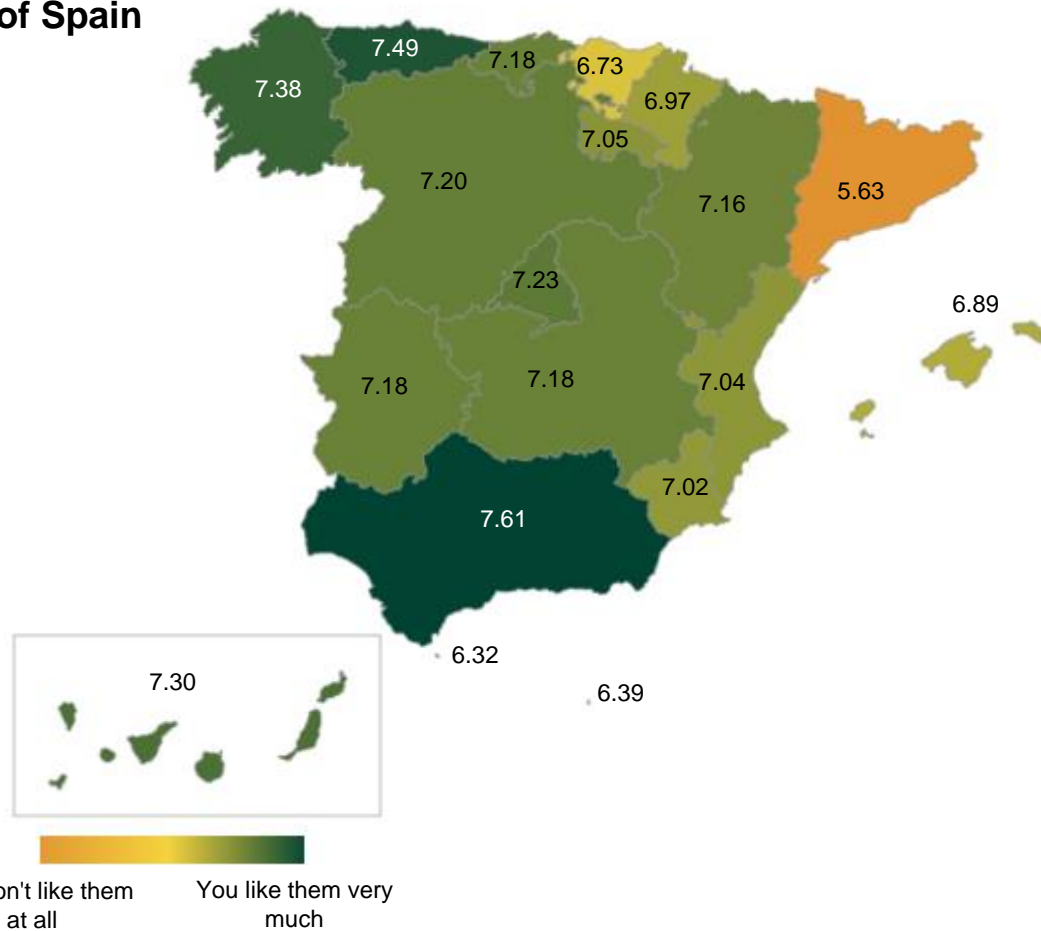
You don't like them at all You like them very much

Question 40

Now I would like you to tell me your feelings concerning whether you like or dislike the inhabitants of each of the different autonomous communities. To rate them, use a scale of 0 to 10, taking into account that 0 means that "you don't like them at all", 5 means that "you neither or dislike them" and 10 means that "you like them very much".

(N=3041; single answer; means)

Rest of Spain



Question 40

Now I would like you to tell me your feelings concerning whether you like or dislike the inhabitants of each of the different autonomous communities. To rate them, use a scale of 0 to 10, taking into account that 0 means that "you don't like them at all", 5 means that "you neither or dislike them" and 10 means that "you like them very much".

(N=3,600; single answer; %)

		The inhabitants of the three AC that you like very much					
		First choice		Second choice		Third choice	
Territorial scope	Catalonia	Catalans	8,00	Basques	7,49	Balearic Islands	7,23
	Rest of Spain	Andalusians	7,61	Asturians	7,49	Galicians	7,38
	Total	Andalusians	7,49	Asturians	7,42	Galicians	7,30

		The inhabitants of the three ACs that you don't like at all					
		First choice		Second choice		Third choice	
Territorial scope	Catalonia	Ceutans	6,14	Melillans	6,18	Madrilenians	6,26
	Rest of Spain	Catalans	5,63	Ceutans	6,32	Melillans	6,39
	Total	Catalans	5,98	Ceutans	6,29	Melillans	6,36

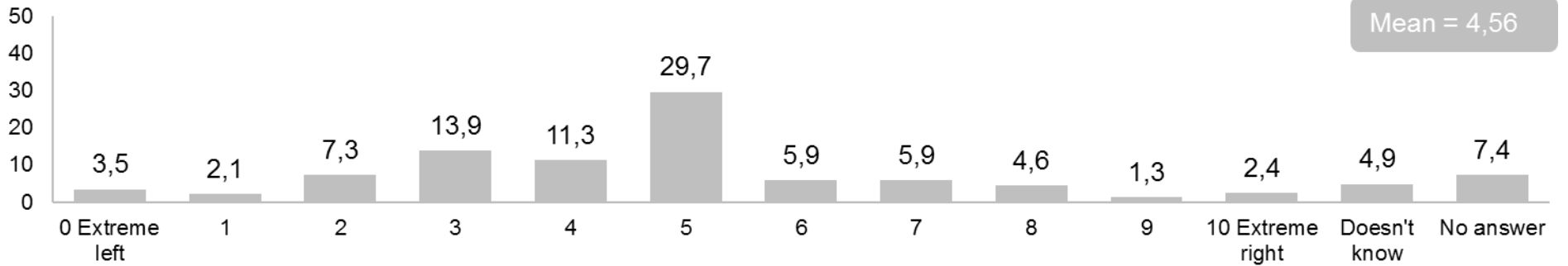
3.17 Position on the left-right axis

Question 41

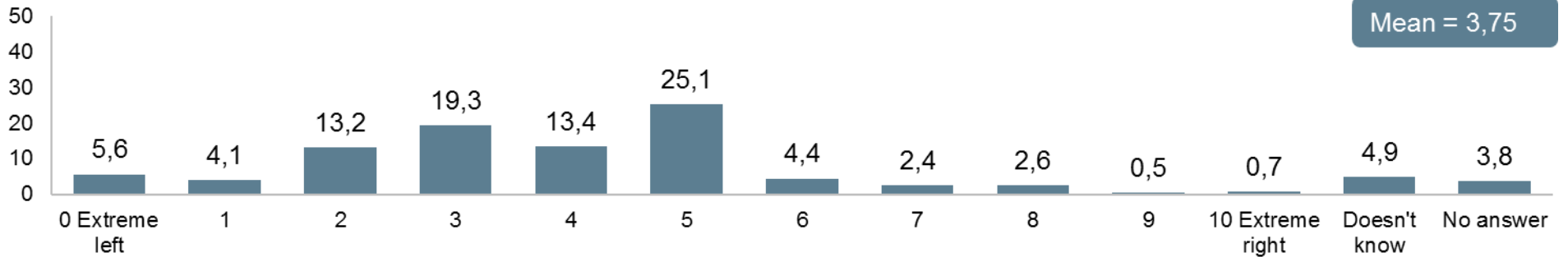
When people talk about politics, they use the expressions left and right. Can you tell me where you would place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means extreme left and 10 extreme right?

(N=3,600; single answer; %; mean)

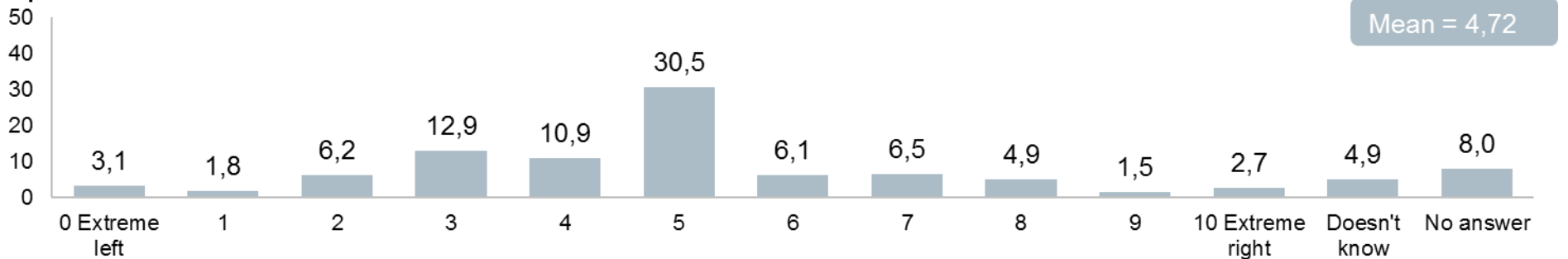
Total



Catalonia



Rest of Spain





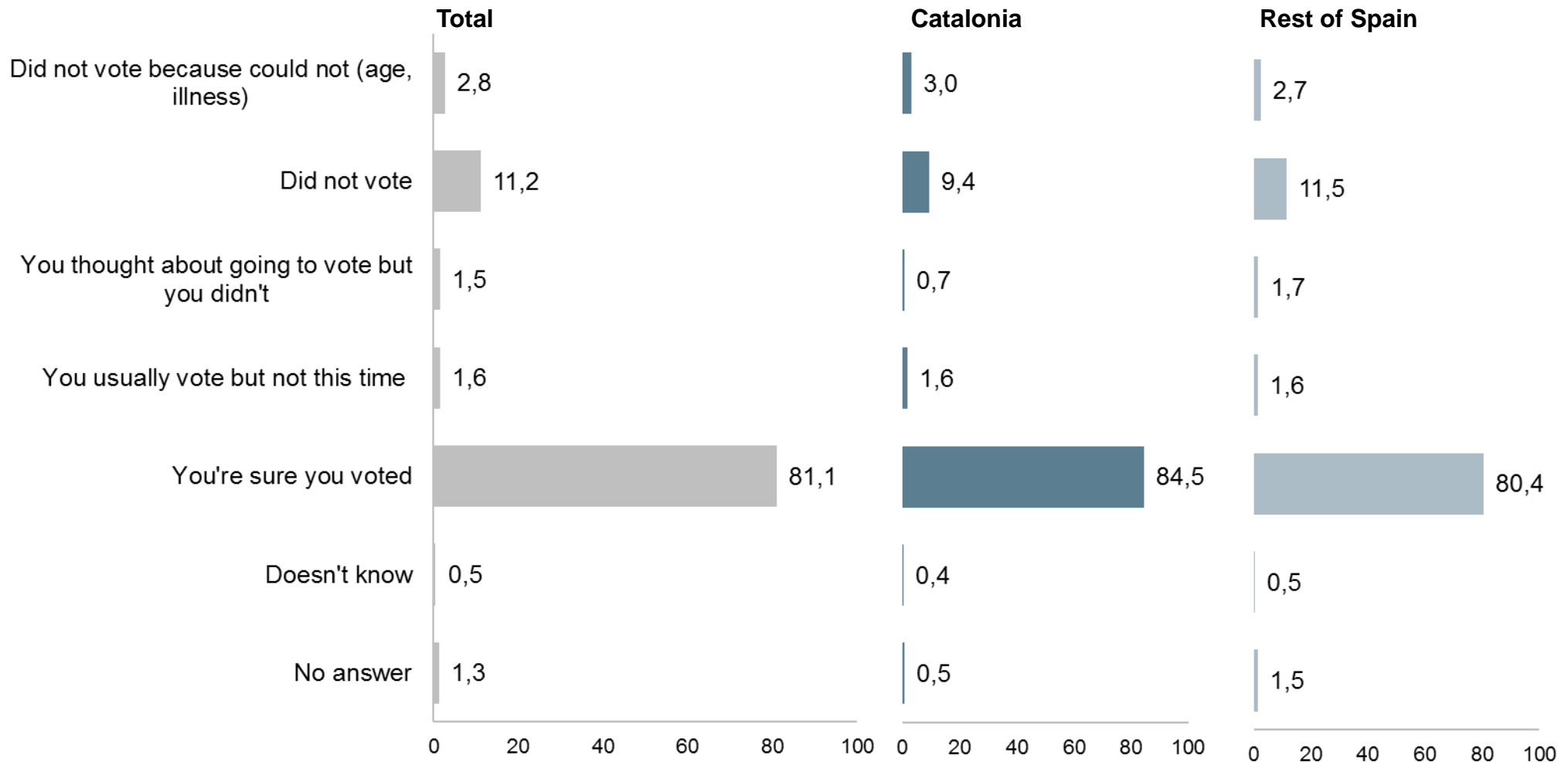
Voting behaviour

4.1 Elections to the Spanish Congress of Deputies: voting history

Question 42

Which of the following phrases best describes your situation in the last elections to the Spanish Congress of Deputies on April 28, 2019?

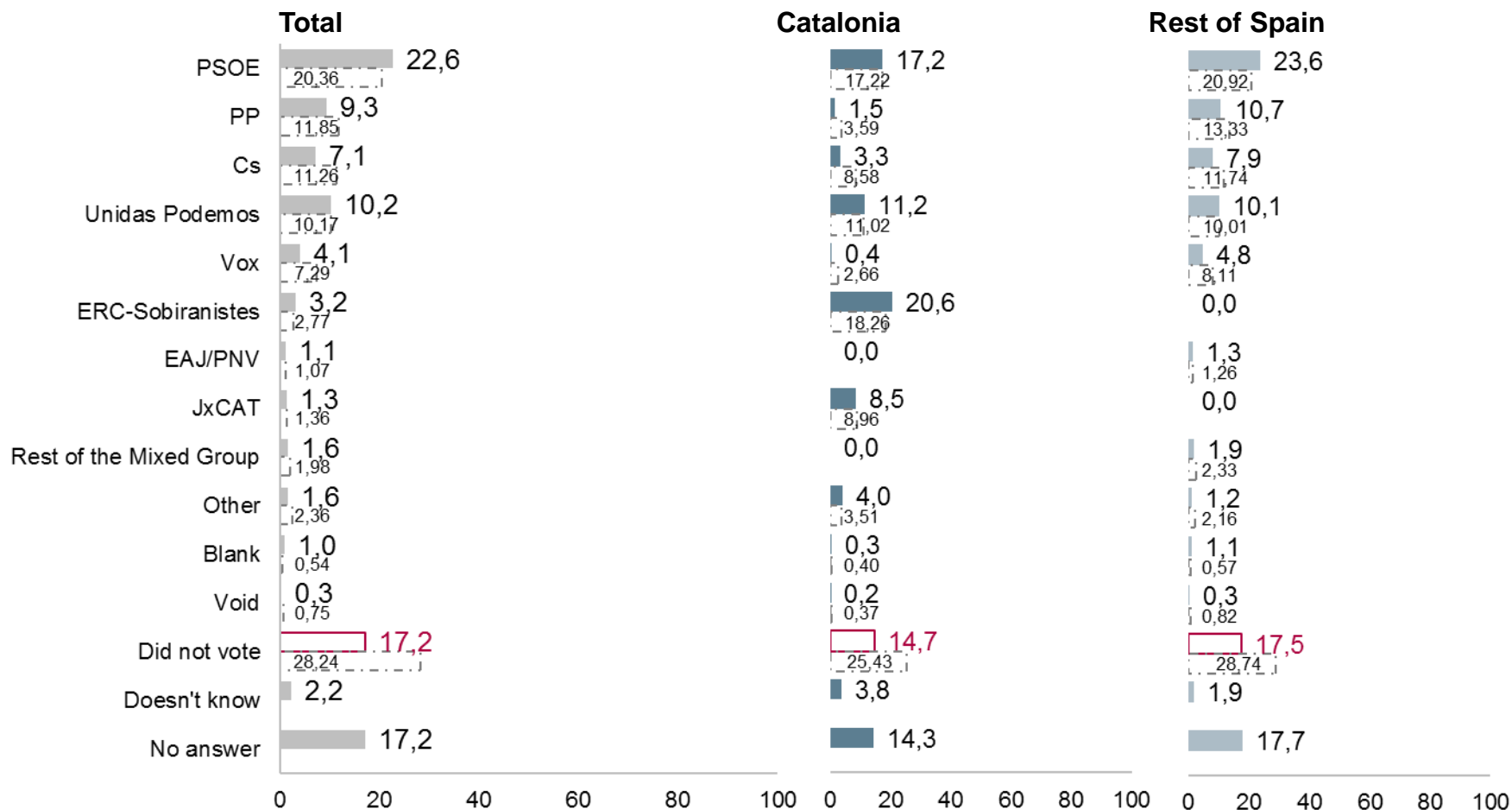
(N=3,600; single answer; %)



Question 43

And could you tell me which party (*) or coalition you voted for in the last elections for the Spanish Congress of Deputies on 28 April 2019?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)



----- Real vote 2019 (% of absent Spanish residents census included)

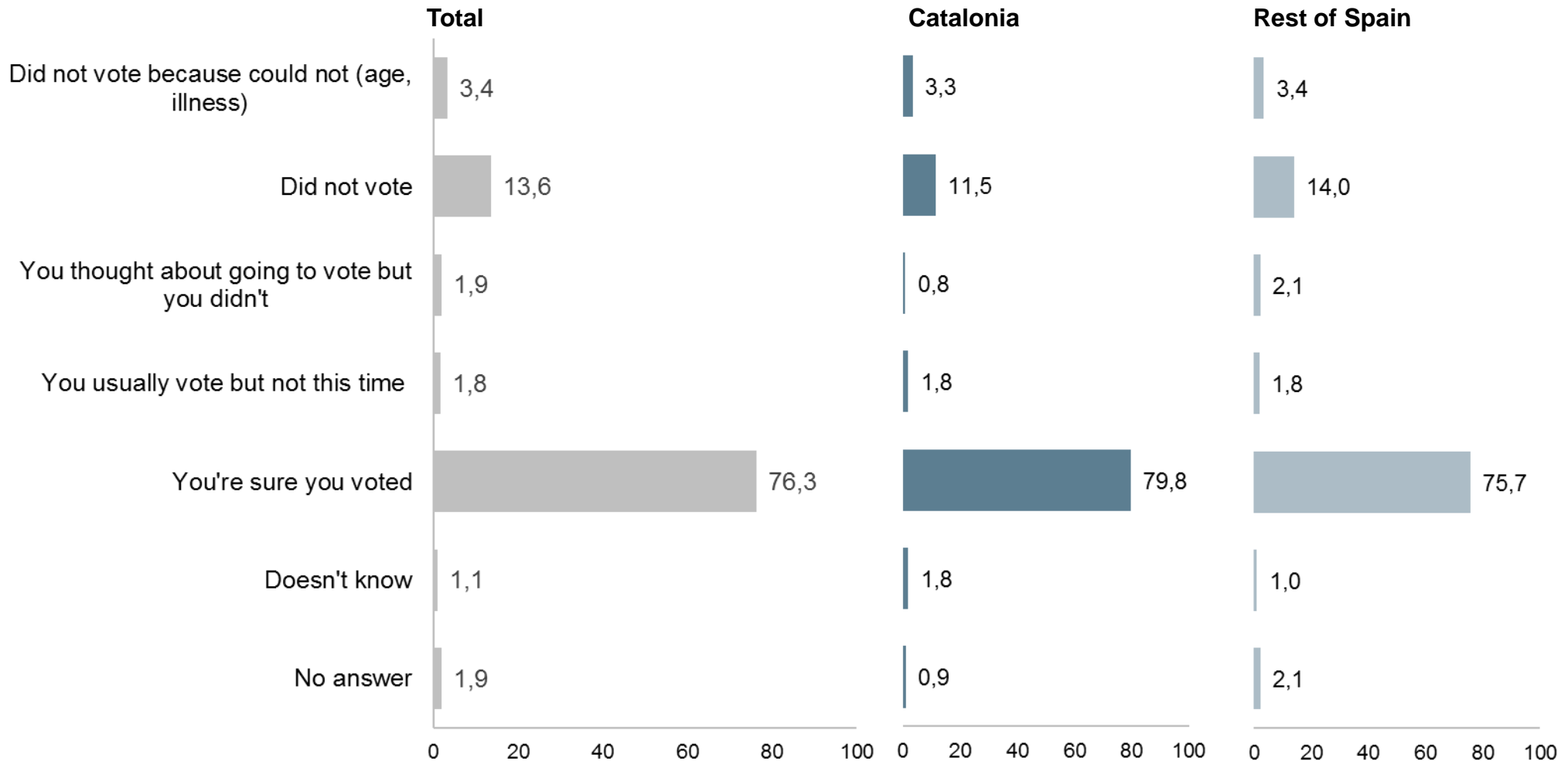
(*) Extra-parliamentary political groups are included in the Other category.

4.2 Elections to the European Parliament: voting history

Question 44

Which of the following phrases best describes your situation in the last elections to the European Parliament on 26 May 2019?

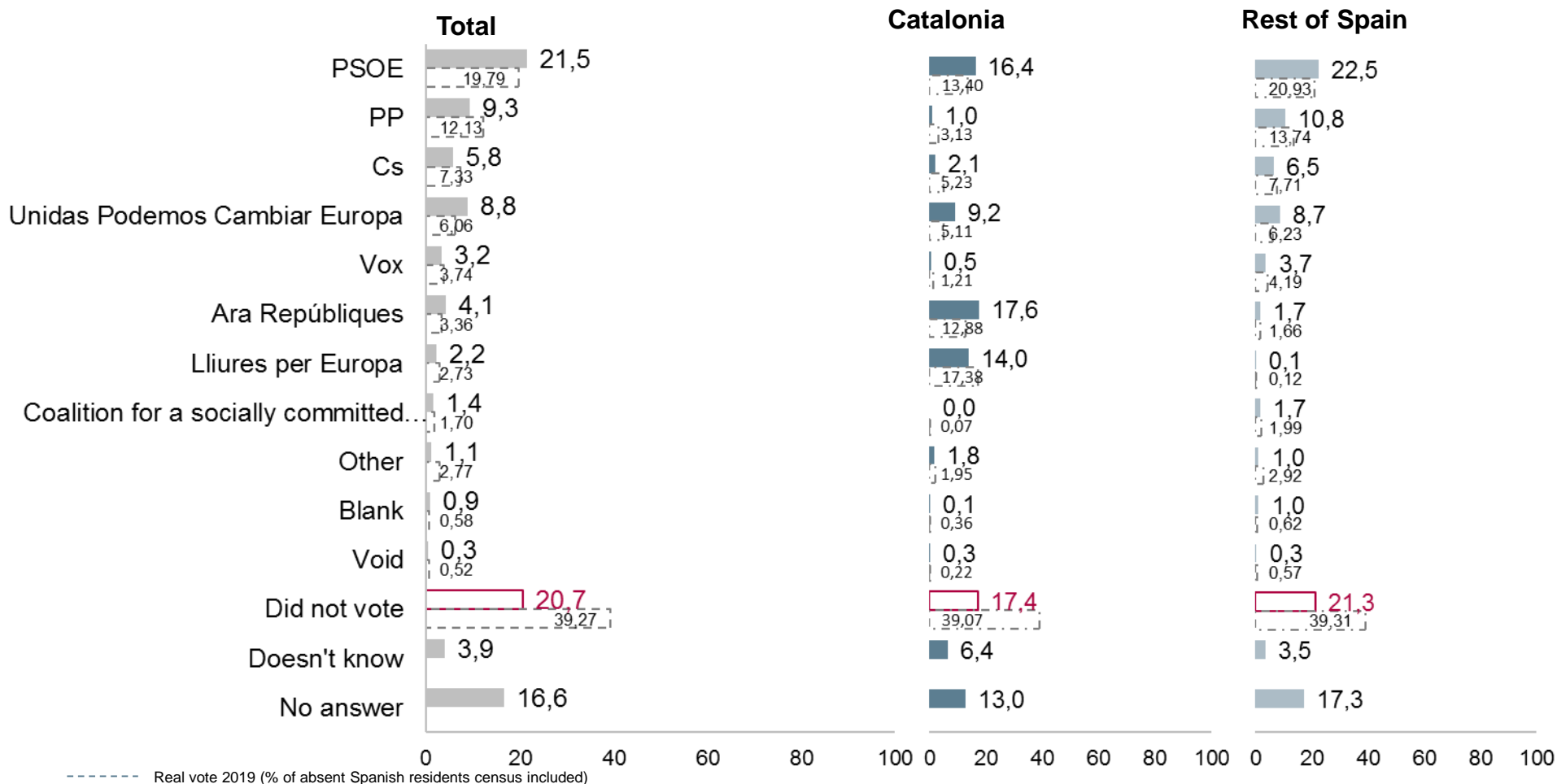
(N=3,600; single answer; %)



Question 45

And could you tell me which party (*) or coalition you voted for in the most recent elections to the European Parliament, on 26 May 2019?

(N=3,600; single answer; %)



(*) Percentages of less than 2 are added to the Other category